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ABSTRACT

This report is based on a survey of U.S. higher education institutions and national exchange organizations. It highlights significant changes since 1989: (1) substantial growth in number of exchange programs and U.S. institutions sponsoring exchanges; (2) decline in predominance of long-term, broad-range reciprocal exchanges; (3) increase in number of new exchange and training programs in professional fields such as management, law, and public administration--most new since 1990; (4) increase in number of academic/professional training programs taking place on-site in Eastern Europe; (5) activity in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary, with Bulgaria, Romania, and Yugoslavia lagging behind; and (6) a growing tendency in the U.S. foundation community toward grantmaking directly to institutions in East Central Europe. Appendices, comprising most of the report, include the East Central Europe Information Exchange Program Survey Number 1; summary data of the U.S. Institution program data, data by country, and data by field of study; U.S. Information Agency Grants to Selected Programs for Fiscal Year 1991; and U.S. Agency for International Development Grants to Universities, Fiscal Year 1991. Contains 14 references. (GLR)

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EAST CENTRAL EUROPE INFORMATION EXCHANGE

Report No. 2

# WHERE WALLS ONCE STOOD

## U.S. Responses to New Opportunities for Academic Cooperation with East Central Europe

**Mary E. Kirk**
Program Director, East Central Europe
Institute of International Education

HE 025 381

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# Section I: Analysis

## Executive Summary

Recent political events in East Central Europe[1] have created unprecedented opportunities for the U.S. higher education community to broaden its contacts with the region and to assist those countries' transitions to more democratic and pluralistic societies. A 1991 study undertaken by the Institute of International Education (IIE) reveals that U.S. universities, colleges, and exchange organizations are not only expanding the scope of traditional academic exchanges but are also embarking on new initiatives and training programs for professionals and nonacademics in fields relating to current political, economic, and social transformations. Furthermore, the modes of cooperation employed by U.S. institutions and their counterparts in East Central Europe reflect the ongoing decentralization of political and academic authority in the region.

IIE's study, based on information received from 148 higher education institutions and 28 nationally-based exchange agencies or nonprofit institutions, highlights several important new features in academic links between the United States and East Central Europe since 1989:

■ **A substantial growth in both the number of exchange programs and the U.S. institutions sponsoring them.** One hundred seventy-six U.S. institutions reported on some 333 collaborative projects with East Central European (ECE) partners. This is a threefold increase in the number of programs and exchange agreements listed in a 1990 study by Dr. Barbara B. Burn, *Raising the Curtain*, sponsored by IIE and the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE).

■ **A decline in the predominance of long-term broad-range reciprocal exchange agreements.** In the context of reported financial constraints on most U.S. universities, IIE's new study finds that the majority of programs at present are limited in duration and fields of study, either by design (providing short-term, high-impact training in targeted fields) or for lack of guaranteed funding beyond one academic year or program cycle.

■ **An increasing number of academic and professional training programs taking place on-site in East Central Europe**, reflecting in part the emphasis funding agencies place on targeted program areas and lower in-country training costs. Over one-third of programs in this report take place exclusively in East Central Europe. These programs doubtlessly enrich the U.S. institutions involved, as well as the ECE participants, but perhaps not to the degree that would be the case if they also included activities on the U.S. home campus.

■ **A high number of exchange and training programs in professional fields, including management, law, and public administration, most of which have been initiated since 1990.** While research and scholarly exchanges were the primary vehicles for academic interaction with the region before 1989 and U.S. faculty contacts still play important roles in the development of new exchange activity, the traditional academic programs represent a shrinking share of structured exchanges with the region.

■ **Changing roles for national agencies in academic exchange with the region, as funding to universities outpaces support for binational exchanges.** Building on their extensive experience in the region, the national agencies (e.g., International Research and Exchanges Board, National Academy of Sciences, Institute of International Education, Council on International Exchange of Scholars) continue to provide critical support for academic links with the region through the establishment of local offices in East Central Europe, information dissemination activities, and support for individual scholars. Prior to 1990, these agencies were the primary channels for U.S. public and private support for academic exchange with the region; they remain important catalysts for joint research projects, and provide training for U.S. specialists. But unlike in past years, the majority of ECE specialists and scholars coming to the U.S. in 1990-1991 were sponsored by universities and other independent institutions.

■ **A predominance of program activity in the northern tier (Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary), with Bulgaria, Romania, and Yugoslavia lagging well behind.** With important exceptions, U.S. universities and federal and foundation funding have concentrated on the northern tier countries.

■ **A growing tendency in the U.S. foundation community toward grant-making directly to institutions in East Central Europe.** While several significant grants support programs based at U.S. universities and exchange organizations, U.S.-based foundations appear increasingly to make grants directly to institutions in the region in targeted fields.

[1]East Central Europe is defined, for purposes of this report, as the region that includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia (and its successor states). Albania, while not included in the survey, is briefly discussed as well.

## Background and Research Methodology

IIE undertook research for this report as part of its East Central Europe Information Exchange, established at IIE in January, 1991, with support from the Ford Foundation. The need for such an initiative was articulated at several meetings convened by IIE in 1990 at which U.S. and East Central European academic leaders emphasized that a chief impediment to the development of mutually productive links was the paucity of information available to institutions on both sides about existing links and opportunities for cooperation. As contacts in the region grew, IIE received frequent requests for information from public and private sector institutions and individuals in the United States and East Central Europe. The Information Exchange serves the academic, philanthropic, and public policy communities in the United States and East Central Europe by collecting and disseminating information on higher education exchanges and training programs, identifying issues of concern to those institutions, and tracking trends in the financial resources available from government agencies, foundations, and other institutions to support exchanges and university-based training programs.

In March, 1991, the Information Exchange published its first report, *Raising the Curtain*, by Dr. Barbara B. Burn, associate provost for international programs at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Commissioned jointly by IIE and the Council for International Educational Exchange (CIEE) and prepared for the International Association of Universities, Dr. Burn's report provides an overview of exchanges with East Central Europe and the U.S.S.R. and discusses factors that might inhibit or encourage the future expansion of exchanges. To date, more than 3000 copies of *Raising the Curtain* have been distributed to institutions and individuals in the United States and overseas.

With new exchange and training programs developing rapidly, IIE determined that an early priority of the Information Exchange was a survey and analysis of data on existing exchanges and academic links. To that end, IIE sent a preliminary information sheet to its 670 U.S. member colleges and universities (the Educational Associates) and approximately 250 other educational institutions and exchange agencies, requesting general information on their activities with East Central Europe. On the basis of those responses, IIE distributed 350 surveys (Survey #1, Appendix I) in May, 1991, to obtain more detailed information on their specific programs in the region (e.g., bilateral agreements, study and research programs, training programs, and designated scholarship funds). In a related initiative, IIE also surveyed the 663 member institutions of the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) in August, 1991, on their programs relating to East Central Europe. Two hundred eleven programs were reported to IIE via completed survey forms. Information on more than 120 additional programs appearing in this report was gathered from U.S. funding organizations, including government agencies, foundations, and corporations, and from articles in national, university, and professional association journals or newsletters.

This report does not attempt to review efforts by the European Community (EC) or individual European countries that have promoted individual mobility and institutional collaborations with East Central Europe in a variety of fields. We propose to include such a review of European activities in the next report of the Information Exchange. In the meantime, readers may wish to consult a 1991 publication of the UNESCO European Centre for Higher Education, *The Open Door*, which highlights some of the same issues raised in this report on U.S. programs.

IIE wishes to acknowledge the guidance and assistance of a small advisory group that met in December, 1991, to discuss the draft report and other projects of the Information Exchange: Vivian T. Abbott (International Research and Exchanges Board); Barbara B. Burn (University of Massachusetts, Amherst); William D. Carmichael (Institute of International Education); Richard Edelstein (American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business); Jason Parker (American Council of Learned Societies); Zdenek Slouka (Lehigh University); and Barbara Turlington (American Council on Education).

Other members of the IIE staff who have assisted in the completion of this project are Peggy Blumenthal, vice president for educational services; Dulcie Schackman, assistant director of the communications division; and Wendy Weiner, senior program administrator. We are grateful to the Ford Foundation for its grant support and to the survey respondents and colleague organizations who shared information with us.

## Profile of U.S. Institutions

The growth of exchange activity with East Central Europe over the past two years has involved a broad and increasingly diverse range of U.S. institutions. The U.S. institutions responding to IIE's survey reflect a wide range of geographic locations, institutional structures, and motivations for involvement with the region. These institutions represent a significant expansion of activities since before 1989, when major U.S. research universities and national exchange agencies dominated exchanges with the region.

One hundred seventy-six U.S. institutions engaged in activities in East Central Europe are represented in this report. Twenty-eight are national organizations. One hundred and forty are research universities, accounting for more than two-thirds of the 333 active or recently completed programs in this study. Only seven are liberal arts colleges. One is a community college. Ninety-five of the schools are public institutions;

fifty-three are private. The colleges and universities are located in 38 states; New York leads with 19 academic institutions, followed by California (11), Ohio (11), Illinois (9), Missouri (7), and Pennsylvania (7).

*Nationally-based Organizations*

Several national exchange organizations have played essential roles in ensuring the continuation of scholarly contacts with East Central Europe since the 1960's and are still actively engaged in exchanges with the region. Among them are the International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX), the National Academy of Sciences (NAS), the Institute of International Education (IIE), and the Council for the International Exchange of Scholars (CIES). (IIE and CIES administer the Fulbright exchanges with East Central Europe, among other programs.) These agencies developed and administered national exchanges of advanced researchers and lecturers on behalf of the U.S. academic community. While the programs were funded in large part by the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the U.S. Information Agency (formerly housed in the Department of State) and the National Science Foundation (for NAS's activities), the administering agencies' nongovernmental status and affiliations with the U.S. scholarly community insulated the exchanges from political shifts, thus allowing the exchanges to continue even during the most difficult periods in U.S. relations with the countries concerned. The reciprocal exchange opportunities provided valuable opportunities for collaboration among U.S. and East Central European scholars in a variety of fields, and served to build up the capacity of the U.S. university community to teach East Central European languages and history.

The long-term academic contacts provided by these programs over the last 25 years have been crucial—and will continue to be important—in the development of new university links with the region. Contacts initiated through national exchanges of faculty and researchers have also played an important role; two-thirds of the U.S. universities responding to IIE's survey participate in the Fulbright Program with East Central Europe, one-half in IREX exchanges, and one-third in NAS programs with the region.

With recent dramatic changes in the academic environment in East Central Europe enabling individual U.S. scholars and institutions to work directly with partners in the region, the national organizations have engaged in a variety of new activities, notably to increase mobility to and from the region for individual U.S. and ECE scholars and to provide technical assistance for U.S. and East Central European universities desiring to expand their contacts.

The **International Research and Exchanges Board** (IREX), founded in 1968 to serve the U.S. scholarly community, has been the primary channel for U.S. scholarly relations with Eastern Europe (including the Soviet Union) in the social sciences and humanities for the last 20 years. In addition to administering reciprocal exchanges of advanced graduate students and faculty on behalf of the U.S. academic community with all of the countries of East Central Europe, IREX has developed binational scholarly commissions with several East European academies to facilitate collaboration on a wide range of topics in the social sciences and humanities, including economics, history, and sociology. In recent years, IREX has expanded its activities to provide travel grants for U.S. specialists to travel to the region or to sponsor short-term visits by ECE colleagues in the United States. Recently-opened IREX offices in Romania and Czechoslovakia facilitate a number of IREX initiatives in the region, including advising services for graduate students and faculty from those countries seeking study or research opportunities in the United States.

The **National Academy of Sciences** (NAS) Office of East European Programs has administered reciprocal exchanges of postdoctoral scholars with Academies of Sciences of all the countries concerned in this study since the 1960's. Recently, new travel grants for short-term exploratory visits to the region have been provided for senior U.S. specialists. Primary funding for those exchanges has been provided by the National Science Foundation. Recently, funding from several foundations and the State Department's Title VIII Program have supported an increasing number of joint research activities, particularly for recent postdoctoral researchers, on ecological and environmental studies in East Central Europe. The NAS has also convened conferences for researchers and policy analysts from the United States, Poland, and Romania on national science policy.

The USIA-funded Fulbright Program has developed a large East Central European component over the last 30 years. Grants for faculty researchers and lecturers from both regions are administered by the **Council for International Exchange of Scholars** (CIES) in Washington, DC. Graduating senior and predoctoral research awards for U.S. and East Central European participants are administered by the **Institute of International Education** (IIE) in New York. The East Central European region's first binational Fulbright Commission was established in Yugoslavia in 1964; although the program has always had a strong representation from all of the Yugoslav republics, it is unclear how exchanges with the successor states will be handled in the future. Exchanges with Romania and Poland began in the 1960's, and with Hungary and Czechoslovakia in the 1970's and 1980's. Binational offices or commissions were established in 1990 and 1991 in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary.

In 1991–92, approximately 55 young ECE specialists were supported by the Fulbright Student Program for one-year study programs. Several dozen candidates each year continue in degree programs with cost-sharing from U.S. universities.

Thirty-five grants are available annually for U.S. graduate students to study in East Central Europe. Fulbright lectureship and research awards provide opportunities for U.S. universities to host over 50 East Central European specialists for up to one academic year and for ECE universities to host an equal number of U.S. lecturers in a variety of fields. Until recently the majority of U.S. lecturers in East Central Europe have specialized in American studies, but a growing number of grants are now reserved for specialists in law, business, and environmental science and policy. (USIA and U.S. Department of Education Fulbright Programs and other U.S. government programs, are described in more detail beginning on page 9.)

The **Institute of International Education** (IIE) has a long history of cooperation with East Central Europe and has expanded its activities in the region in recent years to include exchange programs in business and management (in privately-funded initiatives), developmental fellowships for young U.S. specialists in professional fields, workshops for university teachers in Czechoslovakia, and undergraduate exchanges. IIE's office in Budapest assists a number of IIE-administered programs in the region, facilitates the Educational Testing Service's administration of TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), and serves as Regional Consultant to educational advisors throughout East Central Europe—with support from USIA.

Other national organizations serving the U.S. and East Central European academic communities are the **American Council of Learned Societies**, which provides advanced research fellowships at U.S. universities for American Studies specialists from Poland and Bulgaria; the **American Council of Teachers of Russian**, which has recently broadened its mandate to include East Central Europe and now administers several language training and research programs in Poland, Hungary, and Czechoslovakia; the **Council for International Educational Exchange** (CIEE); the East European Studies program of the **Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars**, and the **American Council on Education.**

*Title VI National Resource Centers*

U.S. universities with Soviet-East European National Resource Centers, which receive Title VI funds from the U.S. Department of Education to help support their research and training on East Central Europe, have played leading roles in the development of exchanges with the region.[2] Many of these universities developed exchanges to facilitate access to the region for their own faculty and graduate students desiring to acquire language skills, undertake specialized training, or obtain access to research materials and other resources. They continue to expand their program activities beyond traditional graduate training or faculty research in East Central European Studies Centers, and at present operate approximately 80 distinct exchange programs, one-fourth of the total in this report. Of the Title VI centers, the University of Pittsburgh is the most active in the region, with 16 programs in various academic and professional fields. The University of California, Berkeley and Indiana University are also extremely active in East Central Europe. Significantly, these three institutions also appear to have the most diverse contacts in the region, with active exchanges and training programs in Bulgaria, Romania, and Yugoslavia as well as the northern tier countries. Two universities with Title VI centers do not appear to have developed any direct exchange programs with East Central Europe, although they continue to send and receive scholars through the national exchange programs. An emphasis at these universities on Soviet studies (as opposed to East European Studies) may be one explanation for this absence of regional program development.

*Other U.S. Universities*

The past two years have seen an increasing decentralization of exchange activity with East Central Europe in the United States. Individual universities, rather than centralized exchange mechanisms, appear to be handling the bulk of exchange activity with East Central Europe. A large number of U.S. universities that have not had prior institutional involvement with East Central European studies or exchange programs have developed new contacts in the region and have initiated new collaborative projects. Ongoing economic and political reforms in East Central Europe have focused increasing attention both in the region and in the United States on issues related to constitutionalism, the rule of law, the introduction of market-driven economies, and environmental problems. U.S. government agencies and several foundations have concentrated new funding in these areas and have sparked a new set of projects—primarily short-term—to address these issues. Strong professional programs at U.S. research universities—particularly schools of management and law—have been especially active in implementing curriculum reform projects at East Central European universities and professional training or technical assistance programs in the region for educators as well as business and government leaders.

Many of the U.S. universities implementing their first projects in the region appear to have initiated the programs through the interest of individual U.S. faculty. Seventy-five per cent of the respondents to IIE's survey indicated that U.S. faculty contacts were the crucial motivating factor behind the initiation and implementation of projects. In many cases, U.S. faculty of East European heritage have established new contacts with

[2] In 1991-1992, the following universities are designated as Title VI Eastern Europe & U.S.S.R. National Resource Centers: Columbia University; Emory University; Harvard University; Indiana University; Middlebury College; Ohio State University; University of California, Berkeley; University of Illinois; University of Kansas; University of Michigan; University of North Carolina; University of Pennsylvania; University of Pittsburgh; University of Texas; University of Virginia; and Yale University.

specialists in their academic fields and have collaborated with them to institute a training or research project. Members of the emigré Czechoslovak Academy of Arts and Sciences, for example, have been particularly active in reestablishing academic and scholarly contacts with Czechoslovakia.

Within the universities, many academic departments, professional schools, and specialized training or research centers are designing and implementing programs, not always coordinated by the school's central administration. In seeking data for this study, IIE found that few university administrators were aware of the full extent of their institutions' program activities in the region. This may reflect the rapid proliferation of activity and the increasingly targeted funding available to support departmentally-based projects.

Among other factors cited by U.S. institutions in initiating programs were a visit by the U.S. president/chancellor to East Central Europe, a request from an East Central European institution, and a visit by an East Central European representative (six percent each). The institution's proximity to an ethnic population appears to have diminished somewhat in importance as a motivating factor in institutional exchanges (although it continues to stimulate individual East Central European faculty and student presence on their campuses).

## Profile of East Central European Institutions

The diversity of the East Central European institutions presently collaborating with U.S. universities and colleges reflects a parallel and growing decentralization of academic authority, both at the national and institutional levels.

Although the situation varies within the region, at the very least the university community suffered a decline in research capacities, teaching standards, material conditions, and academic freedom during the Communist period. Vigorous political intrusion in university life cut off East Central European academics from the international community of scholars, created an artifical separation of university teaching from advanced research, and forced universities to frame institutional priorities in order to meet the political, economic, and training mandates of the state. This was particularly evident in academic fields proximate to or tainted by political ideology. Scholars in Czechoslovakia, Romania, and Bulgaria appear to have been more isolated from the international academic community than those in Poland and Hungary.

The current decline in influence of central political authority has left universities in a state of flux. Lines of authority within the universities are not always clear, with faculties and departments often taking independent steps to reform curricula and make international contacts. The decline in state influence, coupled with the economic difficulties facing all of the countries in the region, has left the universities in a precarious financial situation, leading them to seek alternative sources of fiscal support. This in turn has made it difficult for some universities to enter into agreements in which they will have to cover the costs of international travel or in-country costs for visiting students or specialists; many universities now charge tuition for foreign students and are considering introducing tuition charges for their own students.

Seeking to reform or create new curricula in various fields, especially the social sciences, and seeking long-denied opportunities for scholarly contact with western specialists, universities have vigorously sought new links with various U.S. partners. The primary responsibility for ensuring the success of these projects now appears to be at the faculty or departmental level in East Central Europe. In fact, the decentralization of activity has been so great that the formerly important international relations offices now play merely facilitative roles and, at particularly active universities, are often unaware of all of the activities at their institution. Many U.S. universities have indicated some frustration at the lack of coordination on the ECE side within institutions and the fact that new administrators have little experience with foreign exchanges. (Their East Central European counterparts frequently express similar frustration in reverse at the lack of U.S. coordination and sophistication with conditions in East Central Europe.)

The following are brief summaries of program activity in the countries covered by this study. Of the 333 programs sponsored by U.S. institutions, 159 projects are affiliated with one East Central European partner institution. Forty-five programs are multiple-partner projects, and 129 have no specific institutional partner.

■ **Poland.** One hundred forty-three programs reported by U.S. universities involve Poland. Ninety-eight are direct exchange programs or collaborative projects with 45 Polish institutions (the largest number of participating institutions of any country in the region). An additional 45 programs sponsored by U.S. institutions involve individual Polish participants or technical assistance to Poland. The Polish academic community did not suffer the extreme isolation of other countries in the region during the Cold War; contacts were also encouraged by a large Polish-American population in several U.S. cities. Prompted by Poland's early political reforms, U.S. universities have established exchanges with a diverse and geographically representative set of institutions. While almost one-half of the direct exchange programs are based in Warsaw and Krakow, there is a strong representation of universities in other cities— in fact the strongest provincial representation of any country in East Central Europe.

A high percentage of the programs are joint research projects or faculty/student exchanges. A large number of U.S. university-sponsored projects, however, relate to management edu-

cation, democratic institution-building, and environmental protection. Polish universities (or schools therein) appear to be collaborating with U.S. partners on issues of national importance outside of traditional academic fields and to be broadening the scope of training programs into professional fields. U.S. universities are also working with a number of new institutions, for instance the Foundation for the Support of Local Democracy (Rutgers University) and the Lodz Management Foundation (Indiana University), or with new faculties within established universities.

■ **Czechoslovakia.** This study identified 113 programs sponsored by U.S. universities or exchange organizations involving Czechoslovakia. Seventy-seven are direct institutional linkages, of which 52 are based in Prague (26 at Charles University alone). Thirty-six programs involve Czechoslovak participants or technical assistance to Czechoslovakia and have no institutional partner. Sixteen programs are affiliated with institutions in Slovakia. Only a handful of the university-based programs existed before 1989, and the majority of new programs are in professional/technical training, particularly in management education.

■ **Hungary.** One hundred and seven collaborative projects or exchanges appear to be active between U.S. and Hungarian universities. Sixty-five are direct institutional exchanges. In addition, 42 projects involve Hungarian participants or technical assistance to Hungary. The university-based programs in Hungary are for the most part located in Budapest: 21 at the Budapest University of Economics Sciences, 6 at Lorand Eotvos University (ELTE), and 3 at the Technical University of Budapest; quite a few more are associated with other academic or non-governmental organizations. Hungary has attracted the largest number of study-abroad programs for U.S. students, with the universities in Pecs and Szeged developing strong East European and Hungarian studies programs for foreign students. Newly developing opportunities for student programs in Czechoslovakia may decrease the number of new programs of this type in Hungary in the near future.

■ **Bulgaria.** Bulgaria has attracted an unexpectedly large number of U.S.-sponsored programs—a total of 49, of which 29 are direct university links with U.S. universities. The remaining projects are regional programs including Bulgarian participants. While the majority of programs are based in Sofia (primarily at the University of Sofia and the University of National and World Economy), a number of public-policy institutions, particularly the Center for the Study of Democracy, are engaged in civic education and local government-related programs with U.S. universities. The Cyril and Methodius Foundation and the Open Society Fund (associated with George Soros) have been particularly active in promoting successful exchanges with American partners and, in a related development, have been instrumental in gaining admission and tuition support for sizeable numbers of Bulgarian students at U.S. colleges and universities.

■ **Romania.** Thirty programs are active in Romania. Thirteen are direct exchanges, and an additional 17 programs involve Romania but do not appear to have specific partners. While a majority of programs take place in Bucharest, several are affiliated with institutions in provincial cities. Two significant new programs are in management: the University of Washington/ Washington State collaborative program in management training and economics education at the Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest (funded by USAID) and a USIA-sponsored University of Nebraska program in business management at Cuza University in Iasi. In a targeted effort to serve the Romanian academic community, IREX has established an office in Bucharest which, among other activities, facilitates the dissemination of information to Romanian scholars concerning academic study opportunities in the United States.

■ **Yugoslavia.** Thirty-nine programs reported by U.S. universities relate to the republics of Yugoslavia. Twenty-five are direct institutional agreements. Although Yugoslavia has enjoyed a long history of academic exchange with the United States, the current crisis has caused many of the programs to be halted, particularly for U.S. participants traveling to the country. The suspension of activity and the uncertain future of the republics may explain the limited reporting on relevant exchange programs by U.S. institutions.

IIE has not systemmatically collected information on links with **Albania** for inclusion in this report. It should be noted, however, that a number of universities reported the development of contacts with the Albanian academic community, and the Fulbright and IREX programs will exchange graduate students, lecturers, and researchers in 1992. The U.S. Information Agency recently announced an Albanian educational and cultural exchange program to be implemented in 1992.

With the exception of Poland, where U.S. universities are cooperating with a large number of partners outside of Warsaw, much of the activity reported by U.S. institutions is concentrated in capital cities. Despite their academic distinction and interest in establishing new links (and considerable experience in some longstanding exchange programs), universities outside the capital cities have attracted few U.S. partners. This over-concentration of programs in capital cities, where housing and other resources are already overstretched and costly, would suggest that more U.S. institutions could fruitfully venture into the provinces.

U.S. organizations administering national programs report that the ministries of higher education appear to be less influential in setting policy for the exchanges. The establishment in 1991 of binational Fulbright Commissions or offices in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary (a commission was established in Yugoslavia 25 years ago) has effectively removed the central ministries from policy-making roles in

those binational exchange programs, including the crucial role of selecting candidates. The Washington-based National Academy of Sciences recently announced that in 1992 it will suspend the official inter-academy agreements presently governing their exchanges of post-doctoral scholars in favor of open competitions for foreign as well as U.S. scholars. In administering the Pew Public Policy grants, IREX now sponsors open competitions in Poland, Hungary, and Czechoslovakia for those fellowships. A number of other programs included in this report indicated that fellowship recipients in East Central Europe are chosen through publicly-advertised national competitions in East Central Europe. These include the North American Consortium for Free Market Study (IIE), the Pew Economic Freedom Fellows Program (Georgetown University), and the new consortium of several prominent graduate management programs (Harvard, MIT, Northwestern, Stanford, and the University of Pennsylvania) to enhance management education at universities in the region (the East and Central European Teachers Program).

## Modes of Cooperation

Before 1989, the U.S. academic community engaged in a small number of programs in a variety of fields with East Central European universities. Of the 333 programs reported by U.S. universities in IIE's 1991 survey, only 65 were initiated prior to 1989. Most pre-1989 programs were more or less reciprocal and were intended to enhance U.S. research capacities on East Central Europe and to facilitate scholarly contact with the region. As discussed earlier in this report, programs developed and administered through IREX, the Fulbright Program, and the National Academy of Sciences were the main vehicles for contact between the scholarly communities in the United States and East Central Europe. At the institutional level, a number of U.S. universities with East European studies programs developed their own exchanges to facilitate access for faculty and graduate students to the region. Exchanges of faculty and researchers in some fields of science and engineering have been active for some time, especially between Poland and the United States. Although quite a few universities signed institutional agreements with East Central European counterparts proposing a variety of long-term activities with cost-sharing from both sides, many of those agreements lapsed into inactivity over the years.

**Joint research projects** and **study abroad programs** for U.S. students, two early models of successful cooperation with the region, display a broader geographic range than was possible until two years ago. A large number of universities indicated that faculty contacts have increased significantly, particularly with Czechoslovakia, Romania, and Bulgaria. Although most contacts are initiated independent of university control, many departments have subsequently established institutional commitments and are supporting joint research projects through department, university, or—in a few cases—outside funds. With support from travel grants competed by the several national exchange agencies, many U.S. faculty are traveling to the region more frequently and establishing direct departmental links. Funds are also available in greater measure from the same agencies to support senior ECE researchers visiting the United States for the purpose of collaborative research. Among the sources of support for joint research reported in this study are the State Department's Title VIII program (NAS, IREX, Wilson Center), the U.S. Department of Education, the USIA's university affiliations program, the Environmental Protection Agency, and the National Science Foundation. Many universities are also supporting increased U.S. faculty interest in the region through campus-based support.

The number of U.S. university–administered study programs for American undergraduates has increased. The University of California system, the University of Wisconsin, Dartmouth College, and Tufts University have sponsored programs for several years at the Budapest University of Economic Sciences. The Council on International Educational Exchange recently initiated semester and academic year programs in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary. The Associated Colleges of the Midwest has recently announced a semester study program for undergraduates (in cooperation with the Great Lakes Colleges Association) at Palacky University in Olomouc, Czechoslovakia. The majority of these programs provide structured study programs taught in English by host institution faculty (and sometimes accompanying U.S. faculty), with strong language and culture components. None is directly reciprocal as yet. Most U.S. participants in the programs continue to pay tuition fees to their home institutions and receive credit for some or all of the coursework undertaken abroad. With some significant exceptions, most of the programs reported by U.S. universities for this study are in Hungary, primarily in Budapest. Funding under USIA's Samantha Smith Memorial Exchange Program has enabled a number of U.S. institutions to initiate programs in other countries in the region. The University of Pittsburgh has longstanding exchanges that include advanced undergraduates with several institutions in Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Yugoslavia. Although several programs feature a reciprocal exchange of students, including IIE's and the International Student Exchange Program (ISEP), few programs report that they have achieved parity in the number of exchangees.

The other U.S. university-sponsored programs included in this report illustrate a new breadth of activity and variety in models of cooperation between the United States and East Central Europe in the higher education area. While national scholarly exchanges continue to provide essential access for U.S. researchers to resources in the region and exceptional U.S. experience for individual East Central Europeans, academic exchange activity is now clearly dominated by several

new models of cooperation. These include professional training and technical assistance projects, both overseas and in the United States; curriculum development initiatives, particularly in the social sciences; and the establishment of new academic institutions and faculties in the region.

**Professional and technical training programs** comprise the largest group of initiatives administered by U.S. universities in East Central Europe (46 out of 333 programs). A majority of these projects are intended to promote entrepreneurial activities, executive training, or other skills required for the successful transition to market-driven economies. Several significant programs provide much-needed professional development opportunities for journalists, lawyers, diplomats, or public servants. While conferences, workshops, and other short-term activities are the primary vehicles for such training, many of the programs focus on the development of cadres in professional sectors within certain countries or across the region. Although many projects take place in East Central Europe—to increase the impact for each program dollar—some programs combine activity in East Central Europe and reinforcement through follow-up trips to the United States. Higher education institutions in East Central Europe are working outside of their normal range of academic activities to collaborate with U.S. universities in developing human resources in economic and environmental areas of public life. At the same time, a number of new institutions—oriented towards academic and policy-related research—are collaborating with U.S. universities.

Seventy-five percent of the professional and technical training projects included in this report offer courses in "executive management" or entrepreneurial techniques. With new funds allocated through the Support for East European Democracy (SEED) legislation, USAID and USIA have funded several multi-year projects providing direct training for managers, in addition to seminars to enhance staff development and training resources at institutions in the region. Projects of Iowa State University (Czechoslovakia), the University of Washington (Romania), and the University of Delaware (Bulgaria) deserve special note in this context. Other initiatives focus more directly on developing entrepreneurial expertise (small business training), notably those sponsored in Hungary by the State University of New York and in Poland by the Ohio State University. A great number of short-term projects also bring working executives to the United States for conferences and hands-on training. Funded from a variety of sources including the USIA and corporate and foundation support, these initiatives include programs at Oregon State University and Georgetown University.

In other fields, a number of programs focus on the development of the nonprofit sector and local government or grass roots political organizations. Particularly notable is Rutgers University's Local Democracy in Poland initiative (funded by both private and public sources) and the University of South Carolina's programs in Bulgaria (funded by USAID), both of which are primarily based in-country but involve some training for ECE participants in the United States. In a program funded by a number of foundations, Stanford University is providing U.S. training for diplomats from throughout the region to broaden their international experience and expertise. In the legal studies field, the American Bar Association's Sister Law School Program, which brought 18 deans of Central European university law schools to the United States in 1991, will undoubtedly contribute to the establishment of new institutional exchanges in coming years. Duke University has also established fellowships for journalists from throughout the region to study on its campus in North Carolina.

**Technical assistance projects** (comprising 42 of the programs in this report) have concentrated on English language training, civic education, local government, and managerial practices, including accounting and other procedures. English language teaching at higher education institutions in the region has attracted experienced trainers sponsored by the Center for Applied Linguistics, World Teach (with students from Harvard University), and the Experiment in International Living, in addition to the Peace Corps, which includes a higher education component in a larger technical assistance initiative. (Programs attracting less experienced young U.S. teacher/volunteers include the Masaryk Fellowships and Education for Democracy, both active in Czechoslovakia.) The MBA Enterprise Corps, headquartered at the University of North Carolina, provides opportunities for recent MBA graduates to work in firms and help establish internationally accepted business procedures. Opportunities for faculty to teach for short periods of time have increased; one variant is the University of Pittsburgh's Business and Economic Fellowships (funded by the U.S. Department of Education), where faculty teach for one month in the summer at a University of Pittsburgh-affiliated program or institution in the region. Regional or country-wide workshops attracting participants from a variety of ECE institutions have also proved an increasingly popular model, e.g., the IIE-administered TESOL Summer Institute in Bratislava in July, 1992, and the Mellon Foundation-supported workshops for Czechoslovak university instructors in economics in 1990 and 1991, sponsored by IIE and Charles University. A valuable, if overlooked, aspect of technical assistance projects is the professional and personal development provided to the U.S. expert.

A number of U.S. institutions have initiated long-term **curriculum development projects** in close cooperation with East Central European universities to introduce new social science curricula, particularly in macro- and micro-economics, law, and political science, or to assist in the establishment of independent faculties or training institutes, particularly in management-related fields. Many of these initiatives are funded through the USIA's University Affiliations program or through other USIA or USAID programs. Although these programs may eventually train a cadre of locally-based in-

structors and be self-supporting financially, it should be noted that U.S. expertise, management, and funding are critical to their continued operation.

In Poland, several new management training faculties are currently being established with the assistance of U.S. universities, including those at the University of Warsaw (the Midwest Universities Consortium for International Activities [MUCIA], led in this initiative by Indiana University) the Jagiellonian University and the Krakow Academy of Economics (the University of Hartford-led Jagiellonian Consortium), and an Institute for Business Studies in Wroclaw in association with Central Connecticut State University. The MUCIA consortium is also active in Czechoslovakia and Hungary, along with the University of Pittsburgh, DePaul University, and the University of Tulsa. In non-management related fields, Hofstra University has embarked on an effort to assist the development of a new law schoool associated with Palacky University in Olomouc, Czechoslovakia, while in the same country the Yale University-affiliated Civic Education Project has sponsored long-term consultations by U.S. graduate students with social sciences faculty at higher education institutions throughout the country.

Several U.S. universities have assumed the leading role in **newly created, independently-governed education or training institutions** in the region, some of them offering U.S. equivalent degrees. One of the first examples of this type is the International Management Center in Budapest, which has enjoyed foundation support and the close academic and logistical cooperation of the University of Pittsburgh and other U.S. institutions in offering seminars and longterm managerial training programs. On a larger scale in Czechoslovakia, the University of Pittsburgh is providing the management, faculty, and funding for the Czechoslovak Management Center, which is recruiting East European students for an MBA program (to which it is also hoped that U.S. students will be attracted for one semester or more). This center is also the setting for University of Pittsburgh-sponsored activities in cooperation with several universities in Prague. With private funding, the Rochester Institute of Technology and the University of Rochester have established the U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc. In Poland, DePaul University faculty are offering training toward a new Certificate Program in Business Administration. In association with Charles University, Columbia University is offering a 12-week seminar for journalism students at the Independent Media Center in Prague.

The Hungarian-born American philanthropist George Soros is associated with the establishment of several independent academic institutions in the region. Headquartered in Prague, the Central European University offers postgraduate seminars and nondegree training for East European specialists in the social sciences, primarily with U.S. and West European faculty. A Budapest-based affiliate campus provides intensive training for specialists in environmental studies, with the possibility of follow-up training fellowships for up to one year at U.S. or European universities. Mr. Soros and his affiliated foundation in Bulgaria have also pledged important support for the American University in Bulgaria, in which technical assistance and curriculum development support are being provided by the University of Maine. Another unusual initiative funded by the Soros Foundation supports advanced undergraduate students from several universities in East Central Europe who enroll in the University of California/University of Wisconsin–sponsored East European Studies program at the Budapest University of Economic Sciences.

Long-term **U.S.-based study or research for selected East Central Europeans** has proved to be an excellent investment of resources over the years. A number of programs have been initiated to expand the limited number of opportunities currently available through the Fulbright and IREX programs or university-based exchanges. The Pew Charitable Trusts sponsors fellowships for mid-career specialists in economics and public policy in programs administered by Georgetown University and IREX. The Institute for East-West Security Studies continues to support East Central Europeans for several months' research with U.S. and West European counterparts at its New York headquarters. A number of U.S. universities have designated scholarship funds for ECE students in business study, including Harvard Business School, Roosevelt University, the University of South Carolina, and Texas Christian University. In a national program with support from over a dozen corporations, the North American Consortium for Free Market Study, administered by IIE and initiated by the Seagrams corporation, brings young ECE specialists in management-related fields for study and internships at U.S. business schools. Individual mobility from the region for undergraduate and graduate degree programs also appears to be on the rise, with a growing number of East Central European students gaining admission and earning merit-based scholarships at U.S. institutions. IIE's annual survey of foreign student flows, *Open Doors*, reports significant increases in ECE enrollments in U.S. schools in 1990-91. The number of Bulgarian and Romanian students studying in the United States more than doubled in 1990-91, and the number of Czechoslovak students rose 80%. Hungary, Poland, and Yugoslavia showed increases of 15-20%. Initial reports for 1991-92 indicate even greater percentage increases this year.

## Funding by U.S. Government Agencies

*The U.S. Information Agency*

The U.S. Information Agency's (USIA) Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs has been the primary federal government funder of national and institution-based academic exchanges with East Central Europe for many years. With

significant cost-sharing provided by universities partially absorbing the cost of visiting students and scholars on their campuses, the agency provides both administrative and direct program funding for the IREX and Fulbright exchanges of postgraduate and faculty researchers and lecturers. These programs were the main channels for academic contact with countries in East Central Europe before 1989 and continue to play important roles in developing new programs in the region.

As noted earlier, a record number of junior and senior specialists from East Central Europe are studying in the United States in 1991-1992 under the **Fulbright Program**. The **Hubert H. Humphrey Program**, providing nine months of academic and professional training for mid-career public servants, received its first eight East Central European participants in 1990; a dozen are participating in 1991-1992 (Yugoslavia participated in the program from the beginning). Although the development of U.S. expertise through opportunities for U.S. researchers to spend time in the region was a primary focus of USIA programming before 1989, similar opportunities in USIA-sponsored programs for U.S. postgraduate and faculty scholar levels to do field research are not expanding commensurate with the growing demand in the academic community. While a significant number of U.S. lecturers and ECE junior specialists have been added to Fulbright-related programs, that expansion has been largely restricted to specialists in management and public administration. USIA's share of support for **IREX's** activities also appears to be shrinking.

The Agency's **University Affiliations Program**, which provides support over several years to enable U.S. universities to exchange faculty and develop long-term linkages with institutions throughout the world, has placed increasing emphasis on university links with East Central Europe and the U.S.S.R. Beginning with three grants in 1984 for affiliations with universities in Yugoslavia, the program has made 22 awards for affiliations with universities in East Central Europe. In 1991, four grants were made for affiliations in Czechoslovakia, three in Hungary, and one in Poland. Three grants focused on environmental studies, three on business administration, one on public administration, and one on law.

The **Samantha Smith Memorial Exchange Program** has supported student exchanges with East Central Europe and the Soviet Union since its inception in 1989 and has funded 32 academic exchange programs with East Central European countries. In 1991 several grants were made to U.S. exchange agencies or institutions working in more than one country.

In 1991, with funds allocated by USAID under the Support for East European Democracy (SEED) congressional authorization, USIA made a large number of awards to U.S. nonprofit organizations and universities for relatively short-term programs related to management education and democratization.

The **University Development Program in Business Management** made nine grants totalling $1.6 million to support curriculum development and professional development programs at universities in the region.

In 1991, in addition to supporting programs under its annual Agency allocation, the Office of Citizen Exchanges made 17 one-year grants to U.S. universities under the **Central and East European Training Program** (CEETP) and the **Citizens' Network Initiative** (CNI) with funds allocated to USIA under the SEED act. (Twelve grants under these programs were awarded to U.S. nonprofit organizations.) The Central and East European Training Program emphasized business and management training and public administration; grants were awarded for projects in Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Romania. The Citizens' Network Initiative emphasized assistance for the development of local government administration, environmental and charity organizations, and nongovernmental groups in a range of fields in East Central Europe. Although a majority of CEETP and CNI grants support programs in Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland, several awards were made for initiatives in Bulgaria and Romania. No awards in either of the programs were made for projects involving Yugoslavia.

USIA also assisted individual student mobility from East Central Europe to the U.S. by supporting an IIE Regional Educational Advising Consultancy, based in Budapest, and by providing relevant reference materials on U.S. higher education to foreign student advising centers throughout the region. Region-wide advisers' workshops were held in Spring 1990 and Summer 1991. A Europe-wide workshop held in Fall 1991 helped strengthen networks of Western and East Central European educational advisers.

*The U.S. Agency for International Development*

The U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) was tasked by Congress to disburse funding under the SEED act to other U.S. government agencies, including the USIA and U.S. Department of Agriculture. The agency publicly competed contracts to develop management training programs in the region; 11 universities or consortia were awarded one-year contracts in the range of $1 to $2 million. The selected universities (noted in Appendix 5) include a preponderance of midwestern land grant universities. Two of the grantees, Central Connecticut State University and the University of Pittsburgh, were also awarded USIA grants for management training initiatives in the same countries. Although these contracts are officially one year in duration, the Agency has indicated that it is likely to renew many of them through the 1992 fiscal year.

A number of other institutions have also reported funding from USAID for projects in East Central Europe, including Georgetown University, the University of Maine (for work

with the American University in Bulgaria), the American Bar Association's Central and East European Law Initiative, Northern State University, and the University of South Carolina, and the University of North Carolina (for the MBA Enterprise Corps).

The SEED legislation earmarked funds within USAID's authorization for two other agencies, the **National Endowment for Democracy** (NED) and the **Citizens' Democracy Corps** (CDC). Both are headquartered in Washington, D.C.; the CDC has field offices in East Central Europe. NED, a grantmaking organization, supports independent institutions through four core grantees: the Free Trade Institute, the Center for International Private Enterprise, the Democratic Institute for International Affairs, and the Republican Institute for International Affairs. In support of projects promoting pluralism, democratic institutions, and the free press in East Central Europe, NED has made several direct grants to U.S. universities including Ohio State University, Northeastern University, and Rutgers University.

The Citizens' Democracy Corps, which has received a three-year initial commitment from USAID, is helping the U.S. corporate community undertake projects in East Central Europe. It maintains databanks of individuals wanting to volunteer their services in the region and U.S. organizations providing assistance to these countries, as well as to the republics of the U.S.S.R. In July, 1991, CDC published a "Compendium of U.S. Nonprofit Organizations Providing Voluntary Assistance to Central and Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union."

The **U.S. Department of Agriculture Cochran Fellowships Program** has supported more than 100 East Central European specialists for stays of up to three months at U.S. universities in 1991. SEED funds permitted the agency to double the number of grantees traveling to the US; fifty had been supported out of USDA's FY 1991 congressional appropriation.

*The U.S. Department of Education*

The U.S. Department of Education's Center for International Education has provided key support for East Central European Studies in the United States for many years. **Fulbright-Hays grants for doctoral dissertation overseas research and faculty research abroad** support approximately 20 grantees every year for longterm stays in East Central Europe. The Department also awards annual grants to Title VI Soviet-East European Studies Centers to graduate research institutions, usually in the range of $160,000 per institution. (See footnote on page 4 for a list of current Title VI Centers.)

The Center for International Education has initiated three projects to support U.S. institutional ties with East Central Europe. The **Fulbright Faculty Seminars Abroad** provide opportunities for U.S. teachers at the elementary, secondary, and tertiary levels to participate in five- to six-week summer seminars in various world areas. Normally based at higher education institutions abroad, the programs provide structured coursework taught by local specialists, as well as informal contact with professional colleagues and visits to other institutions. One seminar was held in East Central Europe in 1991 and another, administered by IIE, will take participants to Poland and Czechoslovakia in 1992.

The **Fulbright Group Projects Abroad** program awards grants to U.S. higher education institutions, state departments of education, and private nonprofit organizations to conduct overseas group projects in research, training, and curriculum development for groups of individuals engaged in a common project. For the fiscal year 1991, grants of approximately $60,000 were awarded to two U.S. universities and one regional educational council for projects in East Central Europe.

The Center for International Education is also developing a pilot program entitled **Short-term Travel Abroad Grants for Educators** (STAGES) to provide travel grants for college and university faculty for 2- to 4-week professional visits to East Central Europe.

Three universities are currently receiving funds from the Department's **Fund for Improvement of Post-Secondary Education** (FIPSE) to cooperate in trilateral projects with universities in the European Community and East Central Europe. FIPSE reports that ten universities have submitted proposals to support their participation in European Community-East Central European Joint Education Projects (JEP) under the TEMPUS program.

*U.S. Department of State*

Through the Soviet-Eastern European Research and Training Act of 1983 (Title VIII), Congress has authorized to date more than $40 million to strengthen the United States' research capacities and knowledge base on that region. Administered by the Department of State, the Title VIII program is now called the **Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research Program**. Since 1985, when the first grants were awarded, the Title VIII program has made a large number of awards to increase opportunities for U.S. specialists to travel to East Central Europe for both short- and long-term stays, disseminate information on the region to the scholarly and policy-related professional communities in the United States, and strengthen the capacities of the U.S. academic community to train specialists on the region. Grants are made to national organizations in the United States with interest and expertise in administering research and training programs in the Russian, Eurasian, and East European fields. The primary recipients in 1990-1991 of Title VIII funding to enhance East European studies were the National Council for Soviet and East European Research, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars of the Smithsonian Institution, the Inter-

national Research and Exchanges Board (IREX), the American Council of Learned Societies, the National Academy of Sciences, and the Institute of International Education, all of which administer national competitions for awards to individual scholars and, in some cases, universities. With minor exceptions, Title VIII funds may not be used to support research or travel by foreign scholars to the United States.

## Foundations

Before 1989, few U.S.-based foundations made grants relating specifically to East Central Europe. Foundation interest in the region generally concentrated on the Soviet Union, with strong emphasis on arms control and conflict resolution. By contrast, in 1990 and 1991, U.S. foundations have made grants totaling over $30 million to U.S.-based programs related to the East Central Europe or directly to institutions in the region. With important exceptions, foundation grants are concentrated on Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Poland. The majority of grants relate to democratization and public administration, the transition to market economies, and the environment. Approximately $10 million has gone to U.S. universities or academic exchange agencies for their initiatives in the region. The few grants to U.S. universities have tended to be very large awards, such as the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation's support for the University of Pittsburgh (and its affiliate in the region, the Czechoslovak Management Center) and the Pew Charitable Trust's $3 million Economic Freedom Fellows Program at Georgetown University.

Among U.S.-based foundations active in grantmaking to East Central Europe before 1989, the **Ford Foundation** has had the longest experience. Ford Foundation-sponsored fellowships in the 1950's and 1960's for Polish and Hungarian scholars and professionals for graduate study in the United States produced a body of specialists who have contributed immeasurably to the ongoing transformations in various sectors of society in their home countries. The Foundation's interest in East Central Europe led to its early core support for IREX, founded in 1968 to serve as the central mechanism for U.S. scholarly relations with the region. The Ford Foundation's continuing interest in scholarly relations with the region is reflected in grants over the last two years to several national organizations, including IREX, the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council. Grants to the New School for Social Research and Harvard University have helped implement long-term research and conference activities at those institutions. Since 1989, the Foundation has emphasized two subjects, economic and social policies and legal reform, in projects in East Central Europe and the former Soviet Union. Grants have focused on support for institutions in the region. Ford has also been a significant contributor to early technical assistance projects in Poland, including the American Foundation for Agriculture in Poland and number of advisory projects to the Polish government initiated by Columbia University. A two-year grant to IIE supports its East Central European Information Exchange. Ford now grants approximately $5 million per year to projects relating to East Central Europe and the former Soviet Union.

The Hungarian-born philanthropist, George Soros, is associated with local foundations in every country of East Central Europe. The oldest of these, the **Soros Foundation–Hungary**, played a crucial role in supporting travel by Hungarian specialists to Western Europe and the United States for professional or scholarly purposes throughout the 1980's. The Foundation has provided invaluable support to several Hungarian universities in curriculum reform projects and the acquisition of library resources. The Foundation's strong interest in increasing individual mobility to the United States facilitated the establishment of several student advising centers at Hungarian universities and public libraries, both in Budapest and provincial cities, and at other locations in the region. It must be noted that the Foundation has not made any grants to U.S. intermediary organizations or U.S. universities to support the administration of exchanges. A number of U.S. universities responding to IIE's survey, however, indicated that the Foundation provides travel and maintenance grants for Hungarian students participating in their programs—a critical contribution to their programs' success. Of the other foundations associated with Mr. Soros, two are particularly active. The **Charter 77 Foundation–New York** administers several technical assistance and educational programs in Czechoslovakia. The **Open Society Fund–Sofia** is instrumental in the establishment of the American University in Blagoevgrad and, among other projects, is supporting quite a few graduate and undergraduate students at U.S. universities. Serving the entire region (plus the Baltics and successor states of the Soviet Union), the Soros-funded Central European University provides postgraduate instruction in the social sciences at its Prague and Budapest colleges.

The **Kosciuszko Foundation**, headquartered in New York with a field office in Warsaw, has offered fellowships to Polish scholars for study and research in the United States since 1925. The Foundation also provides tuition scholarships for U.S. citizens studying Polish subjects at the graduate level and fellowships for research and study in Poland. For the last 20 years, the Foundation has organized summer programs in Poland for U.S. citizens wishing to study Polish language and culture. Recently, the Foundation has begun to focus its attention on programs designed to assist Poland's transition to a market-driven economy and a more democratic society.

Of foundations currently making grants in the East Central Europe area, the New York-based **Andrew W. Mellon Foundation** appears to have committed the largest amount of money to the region (approximately $10.6 million in 1990 and 1991). At present the foundation's interest in the region is focused exclusively on Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary. Mellon awarded just over half its grants in 1990 and

1991 ($5.8 million) directly to universities and nongovernmental organizations in those countries, particularly to strengthen library and computer capabilities. The Foundation made grants totaling about $2.6 million to U.S. universities and exchange agencies in 1990 and 1991. Significant grants were made to the University of Pittsburgh, the New School for Social Research, the University of Illinois (for the development of management studies at the University of Warsaw), and the University of Hartford (for the Jagiellonian University Consortium project). The Foundation also assisted IREX in opening an office at the Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences. In non-university grants, the Foundation has concentrated on business and management studies.

The Philadelphia-based **Pew Charitable Trusts** disbursed approximately $10 million in grants concerning East Central Europe in 1990 and 1991. The Foundation's major interests appear to be democratization and public policy-oriented research and training, with particular interest recently in economic and international affairs. Seventy-five percent of the Trust's grants relating to East Central Europe have been large awards to U.S. universities to carry out projects in the region. Among the largest grants are those to Georgetown University (described above), Stanford University (for the Diplomat Training Program), Johns Hopkins University (for grants enabling East Central European students to participate in the Bologna Center program), IREX, and the University of Pittsburgh. Most of these programs concentrate their activities in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary.

The **Rockefeller Brothers Fund's** grants relating to East Central European totaled over $4 million in 1990 and 1991 together. Its primary interests are in promoting sustainable resource use; in encouraging training in public administration, business management, and journalism; and in strengthening the voluntary sector. The Fund provides support directly to charitable and educational organizations in the region and to such organizations in the United States and Europe that provide assistance to the region. The Fund's grants are usually designed to encourage institution-building or to provide training opportunities or technical assistance. A major new initiative involving the Fund and other U.S., European, and Japanese funders in the Environmental Partnership for Central Europe will offer small grants to environmental organizations and local governments in Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary. The Fund has provided support in Romania for an IREX office in Bucharest.

The **German Marshall Fund** of the United States has earmarked $4 million in the last three years for grants to support projects related to political development, economic reform, and environmental reform in Central and Eastern Europe. Grants are made for organizational development, institutional support, training, and exposure to Western expertise and institutions. Priority is given to projects conceived by Central and Eastern Europeans and carried out within the region, usually with a U.S. partner. The fund awards few grants over $25,000. In 1991, the German Marshall Fund announced the creation of an Environmental Partnership for Central Europe, operating in Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland, with financial support from the Charles Stewart Mott Foundation, the Rockefeller Brothers Fund, and others. To date in 1992, the Fund has awarded $120,000 in grants supporting initiatives related to Romanian election preparedness.

The **John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation** made major awards to the Institute for East-West Security Studies center in Stirin, Czechoslovakia, and has supported a number of conferences and special projects of the National Academy of Sciences. The **Florence and John Schumann Foundation** also made a large award to the Institute for East-West Security Studies center in Stirin. The **Carnegie Corporation of New York** is the principal sponsor of IREX's three-year Project on Ethnic Relations in East Central Europe. The **Alfred Jurzykowski Foundation** has made several grants to U.S. universities to support exchanges with Poland.

Among the other foundations starting to make grants relating to the region are the **J. Paul Getty Foundation** (in art and art history); the **Trust for Mutual Understanding**; and the **Charles Stewart Mott Foundation**.

## Other Sources of Support

Several university-based programs in fields related to management education or executive education are presently supported by **U.S. corporations**. These include the Rochester Institute of Technology, Georgetown University, (for the Executive Management Program), Iowa State University, the University of Minnesota, the University of Oklahoma, and Roosevelt University. The Institute for East-West Security Studies has received major grants from the corporate community. Joseph E. Seagrams, Inc. initiated and has provided seed funding for the IIE-administered North American Consortium for Free Market Study. As of January 1, 1992, the other corporate members of the consortium are the AT&T Foundation, E. I. du Pont de Nemours, Eli Lilly, Jefferson Smurfit Foundation, Johnson and Johnson, Merck Sharp & Dohme, and Ralston Purina International. Thirty-six other corporations have made smaller contributions to this initiative.

Some of the programs in this report receive a substantial portion of their support from **university resources**. The magnitude of that contribution is hard to quantify, as are the prospects for sustained program development in the absence of other funding. In many instances, U.S. university resources have been used to establish contacts to lay the groundwork for subsequent proposals for outside funding. (Such funding has proved to be highly competitive, however; in the recent USAID competition noted above, only 11 contracts were

awarded in response to more than 100 proposals.) The methods employed by universities to support East Central Europe-related programs include paid sabbatical leaves for faculty, grants for travel to the region, departmental support for visiting researchers, and assistantships and tuition scholarships for foreign graduate students. Virtually all of the successful programs involve substantial commitments of time from faculty, administrative staff, and the university community.

## Concerns

Representatives of the East Central European and U.S. academic communities generally regard the expansion of contacts between the regions as a positive development. After a period of considerable isolation from their Western counterparts, East Central European institutions are seeking new avenues for sustained cooperation with U.S. partners. U.S. support for strengthening material and intellectual capital at higher education institutions is already making an important contribution to the region, where higher education is viewed as an essential element in those countries' successful transitions to market-driven economies and more pluralistic societies. For their part, U.S. colleges and universities have welcomed new opportunities to be of assistance in the ongoing reform processes in the region. Many are also eager to strengthen the East Central European dimension of their area studies programs and international activities.

Nevertheless, the expansion of program activity over the last two years has prompted ECE and U.S. academic leaders to articulate a number of concerns about the development of linkages in the future. Among their concerns are the following:

■ **The short-term, targeted nature of much of the funding made available in the past two years to support programs in the region.** Support for long-term joint research projects in more traditional scholarly fields has not been commensurate with the demand from East Central Europeans for increased contact in a wide variety of fields. U.S. academic representatives speculate that public and private funders' interest in two aspects of the transition process in East Central Europe—the introduction of market-driven economies and democratization—largely influenced the expansion of U.S. university-based programs in those areas. Funders' interests in high-impact, quick pay-off programs may also explain the preponderance of short-term programs.

■ **A concentration of activity in the capital cities and in the northern tier (Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland).** Scholarly centers outside of capital cities and in Southeast Europe have significant intellectual resources to bring to cooperative activities and perhaps a greater need than their northern tier capital-city counterparts for those contacts. As yet, they have not attracted a large number of U.S.-sponsored programs.

■ **An unfavorable comparison of U.S. assistance measures with those of the European Community.** The European Community (particularly through the TEMPUS program) and individual Western European countries (e.g., the U.K.'s Know-How Fund) rapidly implemented a wide variety of programs supporting university cooperation and greater mobility for East Central European students and scholars. By contrast, U.S. efforts in those areas are viewed by many ECE and U.S. observers as both limited and late.

■ **Insufficient information and mechanisms to help institutions identify appropriate partners.** East Central European representatives have expressed their frustration at the large number of U.S. exploratory visits to the region, few of which have produced sustained institutional partnerships. U.S. institutions appear to need more concrete information on the resources and experience of a wider range of potential East Central European partners.

## Recommendations

The following recommendations are proposed to respond to the concerns of the U.S. and East Central European academic communities. Some can be addressed by IIE's ECE Information Exchange, while others require action by the donor community (both public and private) or U.S. and ECE academic institutions.

■ **Increased funding to support long-term overseas study and research by U.S. and ECE academic and professional specialists, particularly at the graduate and postdoctoral levels.** Sustained funding is needed to train the next generation of U.S. specialists on East Central Europe and thereby enable the United States to take full advantage of emerging opportunities in the region. This might most effectively take place through existing national academic exchange programs (Fulbright, IREX, NAS), which have proven to be cost-effective and valuable mechanisms for the exchange of researchers and have allowed smaller U.S. institutions to participate in collaborative research and training projects. New mechanisms, such as are being envisioned through the Educational Exchanges Enhancement Act, may also prove an important resource to support U.S. students and scholars. Further discussion of this issue should be taken up by public and private donors and the U.S. academic community.

■ **An expansion of activities beyond major research institutions in capital cities and northern tier countries.** Further support from U.S. funders should encourage an expansion of programs intended to strengthen institutional and

scholarly capacities in Bulgaria, Romania, the successor states of Yugoslavia, and Albania. U.S. campuses should seek out non-capital cities and East Central European schools more parallel in size and situation, not just the leading ECE academic institutions.

■ **An analysis of Western European assistance programs in East Central Europe in the higher education area and current university exchanges.** This information may provide useful comparisons and context in which to evaluate the success of U.S. activities to date, as well as suggesting areas in which U.S. higher education institutions can most effectively establish activities in the countries concerned. IIE's Information Exchange proposes to include a review of intra-European exchanges and assistance measures in its next report.

■ **An assessment of university-based technical assistance projects undertaken to date in East Central Europe, particularly in business and management education.** Lessons derived from this experience may also be of use in designing similar initiatives in the successor states of the Soviet Union. IIE, the Citizens' Democracy Corps, and the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business have initiated discussions on a conference and joint publication relating to these issues.

■ **Further information on the needs and requests for cooperation expressed by East Central European institutions and the resources they can offer in new exchange relationships.** This may encourage an expansion of cooperative activities in fields beyond management education and governance. Many ECE institutions report that contacts in the management and legal fields exceed their capacity to utilize them, while much-needed contacts with Western scholars in other disciplines—particularly in the social sciences—have not been as plentiful. Information collected and disseminated through national networks and clearinghouses such as those of IIE, the Citizens' Democracy Corps, IREX, and others may help faculty in the social sciences and the humanities establish more sustained linkages in the future.

The U.S. academic community has taken important steps in the past two years to forge new links with East Central Europe. Much more needs to be done, however, to ensure the usefulness and effectiveness of those links for all parties concerned. Since resources for expanded initiatives in the region may prove to be limited, it is important to discuss new modes of collaboration and identify any problems that may arise in their implementation. Such a discussion will make us more effective in creating sound and resource-efficient models in which the U.S. academic community can cooperate with counterparts in East Central Europe. It may also offer guidance and context for analagous initiatives in the former Soviet Union and other parts of the world.

# Section II: Data

## Appendices

The following appendices include data received by IIE as of January 1, 1992. IIE welcomes new information on programs or initiatives in East Central Europe for inclusion in later reports. Readers are requested to send information on new programs or corrections of current listings to the East Central Europe Information Exchange, Institute of International Education, 809 United Nations Plaza, New York, NY 10017.

# APPENDIX 1.
# ECE INFORMATION EXCHANGE PROGRAM SURVEY #1

**INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION**
**EAST CENTRAL EUROPE (ECE) INFORMATION EXCHANGE**

**U.S. Institution** _____
**Program Name** _____

**PROGRAM SURVEY #1**

*Please complete a separate form for each program. Make extra copies as needed.*

**1. Category of Program:**
- ___ ECE-based study for U.S. participants
- ___ ECE-based study for ECE participants
- ___ U.S.-based study for ECE participants
- ___ Faculty Exchange
- ___ Student Exchange
- ___ Curriculum Development
- ___ Professional/Technical training
- ___ Other (specify): _____

**2. Academic level of program participants:**
- ___ undergraduate
- ___ graduate student
- ___ postdoctoral/faculty
- ___ professional/non-academic

**3. Program is:** ❑ reciprocal ❑ non-reciprocal
Do participants earn a U.S.-equivalent degree? ❑ Yes ❑ No
Average program length ❑ 1-2 months ❑ 3-6 mos ❑ 9 mos or longer

**4. Nationality and number of participants per academic year:**

| Country | Number |
|---|---|
| United States | ____ |
| Bulgaria | ____ |
| Czechoslovakia | ____ |
| Hungary | ____ |
| Poland | ____ |
| Romania | ____ |
| Yugoslavia | ____ |

**5. If program is an education or training activity in East Central Europe:**
How many U.S. faculty are involved per academic year? _____
How many ECE faculty are involved per academic year? _____
Comments: _____

**6. Field of study/training:**
- ___ Business/Management
- ___ English as a Second Language
- ___ Public Administration/Governance
- ___ Arts
- ___ Science and Engineering (specify): _____
- ___ Humanities/Social Sciences (specify): _____
- ___ University Management
- ___ Other (e.g., energy/environment, agriculture): _____

**7. Status of Program:**
- ___ Active
- ___ Planned (funding assured)
- ___ Proposed
- ___ Completed (activity has ceased)

**8. Short summary of program purpose, goals, and present status (to be made available to fellow users of the database):** _____

**9. When did the program begin?** Month/Year: _____
Is this an ongoing activity of your institution? ❑ Yes ❑ No
If yes, how many years do you expect that it will continue? _____
If program has ended: Year of termination: _____ Primary reasons for cessation of activity: _____

**10. Partner institutions in East Central Europe for this program** (attach extra sheet if more than three)

**Partner Institution:** _____
Address: _____
City _____ Country _____
Faculty and Department most directly involved: _____
Primary Contact _____ Telephone _____ Fax _____
Does any of the program activity take place at this institution? ❑ yes ❑ no Describe _____

**Partner Institution:** _____
Address: _____
City _____ Country _____
Faculty and Department most directly involved: _____
Primary Contact _____ Telephone _____ Fax _____
Does any of the program activity take place at this institution? ❑ yes ❑ no Describe _____

*(Continued on reverse side)*





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**Partner Institution:** _____

Address _____

City _____ Country _____

Faculty and Department most directly involved: _____

_____

Primary Contact _____ Telephone _____ Fax _____

Does any of the program activity take place at this institution? ❑ yes ❑ no Describe _____

_____

_____

_____

**11. Funding sources for this program:**

***U.S. Institutional funds***

Annual total designated for this project: _____

***Participant self-support***

Average cost to each U.S. participant _____

Average cost to each ECE participant _____

***Government grant***

_____ USIA Agency Program _____ Grant Amount _____

_____ USAID Agency Program _____ Grant Amount _____

_____ US Department of Education Agency Program _____ Grant Amount _____

_____ US Department of State Agency Program _____ Grant Amount _____

_____ European Community/ TEMPUS Agency Program _____ Grant Amount _____

Other (please specify) _____ Grant Amount _____

***Private funds***

❑ *Corporations*

Names/Locations _____ Grant Amount _____

_____ Grant Amount _____

❑ *Foundations*

Names/Locations _____ Grant Amount _____

_____ Grant Amount _____

❑ *Individual Donors*

Approximate Number of Donors _____ Approximate amount of donations _____

**12. What was the motivating force or event behind the initiation of this project?**

_____ U.S. faculty contact

_____ President/Chancellor visit to ECE

_____ Request from ECE institution

_____ Visit by ECE representative

_____ Ethnic population near your institution

_____ Other _____

Comments: _____

_____

_____

**13. Are you participating in this program as a member of a consortium? ❑ Yes ❑ No**

Name of consortium: _____

**14. Does your institution participate in the ❑ Fulbright ❑ IREX ❑ National Academy of Sciences programs in ECE?** (Please check.)

**If yes, has your institution's experience with these programs facilitated the development of new institutional linkages with the region? Please explain.** _____

_____

_____

**Primary U.S. campus contact for this program:**

Name: _____

Title: _____

Campus Address: _____

_____

Phone Number: _____

Fax _____

**Form Completed by:**

Name: _____

Title: _____

Campus Address: _____

_____

Phone Number: _____ Fax _____

Date: _____

**Return to:** Mary Kirk, ECE Information Exchange, Institute of International Education, 809 United Nations Plaza, New York, New York 10017-3580; Telephone: (212) 984-5593, Fax: (212)984-5452



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# Appendix 2. Summary of U.S. Institution Program Data

| U.S. Institution/ School or dept. | Program name | Contact | Mode of cooperation | Field(s) of study | Primary funding source | Secondary funding source | ECE partner institution(s) | Country |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **American Bar Association** Central and East European Law Initiative | *Sister Law School Exchange Program* | Mark Ellis (202) 331-2619 | Professional/ Technical Training | Law | USIA | | | Regional |
| **American Council of Learned Societies** | *American Studies Program* | Steven Wheatley (212) 697-1505 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | USIA | | Poland<br>Bulgaria |
| **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)** | *Summer Czech and Slovak Language Exchange Programs* | Pamela Synder (202) 328-2287 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | U.S. Department of State | Charles University, Prague<br>Comenius University of Bratislava<br>Masaryk University, Brno | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)** | *Summer Language Study Exchange Program* | Pamela Snyder (202) 328-2287 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | U.S. Department of State | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)** | *Summer Program in Poland* | Pamela Snyder (202) 328-2287 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | U.S. Department of State | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **American Council on Education** | *University Management Consultancy-East Central Europe* | Madeleine Green (202) 939-9420 | Technical Assistance | University Mgmt. | Foundation | | Bialystok Technical University<br>Jagiellonian University, Krakow<br>University of Warsaw<br>University of Lodz | Poland<br>Poland<br>Poland<br>Poland |
| **American University** | *Training Local Government Leaders* | | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | | Poland |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **American University** | *Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* | Shaik Ismail (202) 895-4900 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences Arts | Participant Self-support | | Charles University, Prague<br>Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan<br>Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest | Czechoslovakia<br>Poland<br>Hungary |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Environmental Protection and the Democratic Process* | | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance Environment | | USIA | | Czechoslovakia<br>Poland |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* | John Williams (204) 262-4089 | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance Humanities/ Social Sciences Arts Environment | USIA | Foundation | Krakow Polytechnic-Regional Studies Center<br>University of Silesia | Poland<br>Poland |
| **Arizona State University** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* | Stephen Batalden (602) 965-5778 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Various Fields | USIA | | University of Kiril and Metodij, Skopje | Yugoslavia |
| **Associated Colleges of the Midwest** | *Czechoslovakia Program* | Thomas Hellie (312) 263-5000 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Palacky University, Olomouc | Czechoslovakia |
| **Association for International Practical Training** | *Career Development Exchanges* | Robert Sprinkle (301) 997-2200 | Professional/ Technical Training | Various Fields | Corporation | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland |
| **Association for International Practical Training** | *Hotel and Culinary Exchanges Program* | Robert Sprinkle (301) 997-2200 | Professional/ Technical Training | Hotel/Restaurant Mgmt. | Corporation | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland |
| **Association for International Practical Training** | *IAESTE Trainee Program* | Robert Sprinkle (301) 997-2200 | Student Exchange | Various Fields | | | IAESTE Polski Komitet, Warsaw<br>IAESTE-Hungary, Budapest<br>Jugoslovenski odbor IAESTE, Belgrade<br>VSCHT IAESTE-CS, Prague | Poland<br>Hungary<br>Yugoslavia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **Atlantic Center for the Environment** | *International Conservation Exchange* | Jessica Brown (508) 356-0038 | Professional/ Technical Training | Environment | | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary |

| U.S. Institution/ School or Dept. | Program Name | Contact | Mode of Cooperation | Field(s) of Study | Primary Funding Source | Secondary Funding Source | ECE Partner Institution(s) | Country |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Babson College** | *Conference on Entrepreneurial Education* | | Conference Activity | Business/ Management Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Yugoslavia |
| **Ball State University** | *Faculty Exchange Program* | Fred Siewart (317) 285-5422 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | Campus-based Support | Warsaw Agricultural University | Poland |
| **Bard College** | *Program in International Education* | Karen Greenberg (914) 758-7419 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | U.S. Department of Education | Individual | Charles University, Prague Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest | Czechoslovakia Hungary |
| **Bluffton College** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* | James Satterwhite (419) 358-3279 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | Campus-based Support | Marie Curie-Sklodowska University, Lublin | Poland |
| **Boston College** Carroll Graduate School of Management | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* | L. S. Corsini (617) 552-3774 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | USIA Foundation | | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| **Bowling Green State University** | *Cooperative Project on Forest Ecosystems* | Reginald Noble (419) 372-2332 | Joint Research | Environment | EPA | U.S. Forest Service | Polish Academy of Sciences | Poland |
| **Bradley University** School of Business | *European Summer Semester in Business Studies* | Arlyn Rubash (309) 677-2285 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Business/ Management | Individual | | Prague School of Economics | Czechoslovakia |
| **Buena Vista College** | *Study Trip to East Central Europe* | Nadine Brewer (712) 732-2341 | Conference Activity | Humanities/ Social Sciences Arts Science and Engineering | Campus-based Support | | | Bulgaria Poland Romania |
| **Business Higher Education Forum** | *Coalition for Democracy and Enterprise* | Don Blandin (202) 939-9345 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | Corporation | | | Poland |
| **California Polytechnic State University** School of Architecture and Environmental Design | *Summer Seminar on Urban Design/ Architecture* | Laura Joines (805) 757-1321 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Czech Technical University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **California State Polytechnic University, Pomona** | *Training in Real Estate Appraisal & Brokerage* | David Parry (714) 869-2394 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management Real Estate | | | University of Sofia<br>University of World and National Economics<br>Urban Regional Economics University, Varna | Bulgaria<br>Bulgaria<br>Bulgaria |
| **California State University, Fresno** | *Faculty and Student Exchange Program* | Peter Klassen (209) 278-3013 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Nicolas Copernicus University of Torun | Poland |
| **California State University, Fullerton**<br>International Programs | *Faculty and Student Exchange Programs* | William Haddad (714) 773-2618 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Various Fields | Participant Self-support | | University of Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **Capital University**<br>Law School | *Faculty Exchange Program in Law* | Brian Freeman (614) 445-8836 | Faculty Exchange | Law | | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **Case Western Reserve University** | *Promote Associations Throughout Hungary (Path) Project* | | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Hungary |
| **Case Western Reserve University**<br>Mandel School of Applied Social Science | *Faculty Exchange in Sociology* | Terry Hokenstad (216) 368-2284 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest | Hungary |
| **Center for Applied Linguistics** | *Teacher Training Support for ECE Universities* | Grace Burkart (202) 429-9292 | Technical Assistance | English as a Second Language | USIA | | | Regional |
| **Central Connecticut State University** | *Institute for Business Studies* | Charles Lyons (203) 827-7465 | Curriculum Development | Business Management | USAID | USIA | University of Warsaw<br>Wroclaw Technical University | Poland<br>Poland |
| **Central Missouri State University** | *Cooperative Exchange Program* | Richard Faster (816) 429-4402 | Joint Research | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | U.S. Department of Education | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **Charter 77 Foundation** | *Masaryk Fellowships* | Patricia Klecanda (212) 757-8560 | Technical Assistance | English as a Second Language | Participant Self-support | Foundation | | Czechoslovakia |

| U.S. Institution/ School or Dept. | Program Name | Contact | Mode of Cooperation | Field(s) of Study | Primary Funding Source | Secondary Funding Source | ECE Partner Institution(s) | Country |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **College of Charleston** School of Business and Economics | *Polish Initiative Project* | Howard Rudd Jr. (803) 792-5627 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Poland |
| **College of Saint Rose** | *Graduate Exchange in Business & Economics* | Andre Cote (518) 454-5150 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management | Participant Self-support | | Warsaw Technical University | Poland |
| **Colorado State University** | *Faculty and Student Exchange in Environmental Studies* | Robert Tengerdy (303) 491-6163 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Environment | USIA | | Technical University of Budapest | Hungary |
| **Colorado State University** College of Business | *Study Tour on International Comparative Management* | Robert Allerheiligen (303) 491-1714 | Conference Activity | Business/ Management | Participant Self-support | | Citibank Budapest Rt.<br>Schwinn Csepel, Budapest<br>Yugo-Zastava, Kraqujevac | Hungary<br>Hungary<br>Yugoslavia |
| **Columbia University** | *Czechoslovak Advisory Committee* | John Micgiel (212) 854-4627 | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | Finance Ministry, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Columbia University** | *Polish Finance Ministry Advisory Project* | John Micgiel (212) 854-4627 | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | Ministry of Finance, Warsaw | Poland |
| **Columbia University** | *Study Group on Polish Reform* | John Micgiel (212) 854-4627 | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | NED | | Ministry of Finance, Warsaw | Poland |
| **Columbia University** Division of Continuing Education | *Eastern European Initiatives Program* | Martha Zebrowski (212) 854-2820 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Participant Self-support | Campus-based Support | | Hungary |
| **Columbia University** Graduate School of Business | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* | Donald Sexton (212) 854-6083 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | | | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| **Columbia University** Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Donald Sexton (212) 854-6083 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | Foundation | | | Regional |
| **Columbia University** School of Journalism | *Journalism Training Program* | David Krajicek (212) 854-4150 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Journalism | Foundation | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Cornell University**<br>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences | *Collaborative Exchange Program in Agriculture* | David Call<br>(607) 255-2241 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Agriculture | | | | Hungary |
| **Cornell University**<br>Johnson Graduate School of Management | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | James Schmotter<br>(607) 255-6418 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **Council for International Exchange of Scholars** | *Alexander Hamilton Fellowship Program* | Katie Tremper<br>(202) 686-4016 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | USIA | | | Regional |
| **Council for International Exchange of Scholars** | *Fulbright Scholar Program* | Georgene Lovecky<br>(202) 686-6251 | Faculty Exchange | Various Fields | USIA | | | Regional |
| **Council for International Exchange of Scholars** | *John Marshall Fellowship Program* | Katie Tremper<br>(202) 686-4016 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Law | USIA | | | Regional |
| **Council on International Education Exchange** | *Study Abroad Program* | Damon Smith<br>(212) 661-1414 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>Charles University, Prague<br>Central School of Economics, Warsaw | Hungary<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland |
| **CUNY, City College of New York** | *Faculty Exchange in Environmental Studies* | Alfred Posamentier<br>(212) 650-5471 | Faculty Exchange | Science/ Engineering | USIA | | Charles University, Prague<br>Prague Institute of Chemical Technology | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **Dartmouth College** | *Academic Study Abroad Program* | | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **Dartmouth College**<br>Amos Tuck School of Business Administration | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Dennis Logue<br>(603) 646-2460 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **De Paul University** | *Certificate in Business Administration for Polish Managers* | Petr Chadraba<br>(312) 362-8649 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | USIA | Catholic University of Lublin | Poland |

| U.S. Institution/ School or dept. | Program name | Contact | Mode of cooperation | Field(s) of study | Primary funding source | Secondary funding source | ECE partner institution(s) | Country |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **De Paul University** | *Polish-American Summer School of Economics* | Leo Ryan (312) 362-8783 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Academy of Economics in Poznan | Poland |
| **De Paul University** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* | Joe Kinsella (312) 362-6226 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **De Paul University** College of Commerce | *Development of MBA Program* | John Kordek (312) 362-5652 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | USIA | | Prague School of Economics | Czechoslovakia |
| **De Paul University** International Human Rights Law Institute | *Program in Human Rights for Polish Lawyers* | John Kordek (312) 362-5652 | Professional/ Technical Training | Law | | | National Bar Assn. of Poland Human Rights Committee | Poland |
| **The Delphi International Group** | *ECE Management Development Program* | Jerrold Keilson (202) 466-7951 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Individual | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Yugoslavia |
| **DePauw University** | *Student Exchange Program* | Amir Rafat (317) 658-7373 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences Arts | Participant Self-support | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **Drury College** | *Executive Management Development Program* | Paul Nowak (417) 865-8731 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management | | | Czt Radenci, Foreign Trade Training Center<br>University of Ljubljana | Yugoslavia<br>Yugoslavia |
| **Drury College** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* | Paul Nowak (417) 865-8731 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management | Participant Self-support | | University of Ljubljana | Yugoslavia |
| **Duke University** | *Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program* | Dee Reid (919) 684-8934 | Professional/ Technical Training | Journalism | Foundation | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania<br>Yugoslavia |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Duke University** Fuqua School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | David Miller (919) 660-7801 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **Eastern Illinois University** | *Faculty Exchange Program* | Shirley Moore (217) 581-6056 | Joint Research | Arts | Campus-based Support | | Agricultural and Teachers University, Siedlce | Poland |
| **Eastern Michigan University** | *Cooperative Exchange on Economic and Social Issues* | | Technical Assistance | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | | Bulgaria |
| **Eastern Washington University** | *Faculty Exchange in Business and Management* | Morag Stewart (509) 359-6250 | Faculty Exchange | Business/ Management | USIA | Campus-based Support | University of Veljko Vlahovic, Titograd | Yugoslavia |
| **Education for Democracy** | *Teaching Assistants Program* | Ann Gardner (205) 434-3889 | Technical Assistance | English as a Second Language | Participant Self-support | | | Czechoslovakia |
| **The Experiment in International Living** | *Czech Volunteer Teachers Program* | Wendy Redlinger (802) 257-7951 | Technical Assistance | English as a Second Language | | | Pedagogical Institute of Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Findlay College** | *Faculty Exchange in Language & Resource Development* | Magda Constantino (419) 422-4725 | Faculty Exchange | English as a Second Language | Participant Self-support | | School of Economics in Bratislava<br>The College of Natural Sciences, Bratislava | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **George Mason University** | *Value Added Services in Computing* | | Technical Assistance | | Foundation | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Romania |
| **George Washington University** | *Capital Market Workshops* | | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | | Poland |
| **George Washington University** | *Student Exchange Program* | Hugh Agnew (202) 994-6232 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>English as a Second Language | USIA | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |

| U.S. Institution/ School or Dept. | Program Name | Contact | Mode of Cooperation | Field(s) of Study | Primary Funding Source | Secondary Funding Source | ECE Partner Institution(s) | Country |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Georgetown University** Academy for International Training | *East Central Europe Faculty Program* | Maria Pryshlak (202) 298-0233 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | USAID | | | Czechoslovakia Hungary Poland |
| **Georgetown University** Academy for International Training | *East Central Europe Rural Managers Program* | Maria Pryshlak (202) 298-0233 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | USAID | | | Czechoslovakia Hungary Poland |
| **Georgetown University** Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service | *Pew Economic Freedom Fellowships Program* | Stuart Brown (202) 687-8030 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | | Czechoslovakia Hungary Poland |
| **Georgetown University** School of Business Administration | *Management Development Program* | John Garrity (202) 687-3780 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Corporation | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Goshen College** | *Study-Service Term* | Ruth Gunden (219) 535-7346 | Faculty/Student Exchange | English as a Second Language | Participant Self-support | | Warsaw Agricultural University | Poland |
| **Grand Valley State University** International Programs | *Faculty Exchange Program* | Susan Martin (616) 771-6672 | Faculty Exchange | Business/ Management | | | Academy of Economics in Krakow<br>University of Sarajevo | Poland<br>Yugoslavia |
| **Hamline University** | *Introduction to U.S. Legal System for Polish Lawyers* | Marie Failinger (612) 641-2124 | Professional/ Technical Training | Law | USIA | | | Poland |
| **Harvard University** Harvard Business School | *Scholarships/ Internships for East Central Europeans* | Angela Crispi (617) 495-6050 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Bulgaria Czechoslovakia Poland Romania |
| **Harvard University** Center for European Studies | *Program on Central and Eastern Europe* | Grzegorz Ekiert (617) 495-4303 | Conference Activity | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Bulgaria Czechoslovakia Hungary Poland Romania Yugoslavia |



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| **Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School | *Central & East European Teachers Program* | Thomas Piper<br>(617) 495-6370 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Regional |
| **Harvard University**<br>Institute for International Development | *World Teach/ Poland* | Chere Long<br>(617) 495-5527 | Technical Assistance | English as a Second Language | Foundation | | | Poland |
| **Harvard University**<br>John F. Kennedy School of Government | *Project Liberty* | Robert Beschel Jr.<br>(617) 495-1101 | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Regional |
| **Hofstra University**<br>School of Law | *Curriculum Development in Law* | Richard Neumann<br>(516) 463-5881 | Curriculum Development | Law | USIA | Campus-based Support | Palacky University, Olomouc | Czechoslovakia |
| **Indiana University of Pennsylvania** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* | Robert Morris<br>(412) 357-2295 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | Janus Pannonius University, Pecs | Hungary |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Indiana University Hungarian Chair* | Susan Carty<br>(812) 855-7557 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest | Hungary |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Overseas Study Opportunities* | Richard Stryker<br>(812) 855-9304 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Individual | | | Hungary |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* | Richard Stryker<br>(812) 855-9304 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Business/ Management | Participant Self-support | | University of Ljubljana | Yugoslavia |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | George Hettenhouse<br>(812) 855-8489 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Susan Carty<br>(812) 855-7557 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Campus-based Support | | University of Warsaw | Poland |

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| **Indiana University, Bloomington** International Programs | *Faculty/Graduate Student Exchange Program* | Susan Carty (812) 855-7557 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | Lajos Kossuth University, Debrecen | Hungary |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington** International Programs | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* | Susan Carty (812) 855-7557 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Campus-based Support | | Zagreb University | Yugoslavia |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington** International Programs | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* | Richard Stryker (812) 855-9304 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Central School of Economics, Warsaw | Poland |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington** International Programs | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* | Richard Stryker (812) 855-9304 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington** International Programs | *Short-term Faculty Exchange Program* | Susan Carty (812) 855-7557 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington** Graduate School of Business | *Management Education in Cooperation with West Europeans* | Patricia Eoyang (812) 855-5463 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | FIPSE | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>Gdansk Management Foundation<br>Lodz Management Foundation<br>University of Warsaw | Hungary<br>Poland<br>Poland<br>Poland |
| **Institute for East-West Security Studies** | *East Central European Fellows Program* | Marcia Dam (212) 557-2570 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Regional |
| **Institute for East-West Security Studies** | *European Studies Center, Stirin* | Marcia Dam (212) 557-2750 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Czechoslovakia |

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| **Institute of International Education** | *Edgar M. Bronfman East-West Fellowship Endowment* | Susan Karp (212) 984-5372 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management | Foundation | | Hungary |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Fulbright Student Program* | Thomas Farrell (212)-984-5487 | Student Exchange | Various Fields | USIA | | Regional |
| **Institute of International Education** | *North American Consortium for Free Market Study* | Susan Karp (212) 984-5372 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Corporation | | Regional |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Professional Development Grants—East Central Europe* | Mary Kirk (212) 984-5593 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Business/ Management Public Admin./ Governance Law | U.S. Department of State | | Regional |
| **Institute of International Education** | *TESOL Summer Institute—Bratislava 1992* | James O'Driscoll (212) 984-5501 | Conference Activity | English as a Second Language | Participant Self-support | Comenius University of Bratislava | Czechoslovakia |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* | Giulia Squatriti (212) 984-5326 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | Comenius University of Bratislava<br>Janus Pannonius University, Pecs<br>University of Warsaw | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Workshops for University Teachers of Economics* | William Carmichael (212) 984-5458 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **International Book Bank, Inc.** | *Non-Profit Book Donation Organization* | Suzette Ungrasky (301) 633-2929 | Technical Assistance | Book Donations | USIA | | Regional |

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| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Advanced Academic Research Exchange* | Vivian Abbott (609) 683-9500 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | U.S. Department of State | Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia | Bulgaria |
| | | | | | | | Fed. Admin. for Int'l Sci., Educ., Cult., Technology | Yugoslavia |
| | | | | | | | Ministry of Science and Higher Education | Bulgaria |
| | | | | | | | Ministry of Education—Slovakia, Bratislava | Czechoslovakia |
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| | | | | | | | Ministry of National Education, Warsaw | Poland |
| | | | | | | | Ministry of Culture and Public Education | Hungary |
| | | | | | | | Romanian Academy of Sciences, Bucharest | Romania |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Grants to Senior Scholars for Collaborative Activities* | Vivian Abbott (609) 683-9500 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | | Regional |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *In-Situ Language Training Grants* | Vivian Abbott (609) 683-9500 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | U.S. Department of State | | | Regional |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Project on Ethnic Relations* | Livia Plaks (609) 683-9500 | Joint Research | Humanitties/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Regional |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Public Policy Fellowships Program* | Beate Dafeldecker (609) 683-9500 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Slavonic Studies Seminar* | Vivian Abbott (609) 683-9500 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | Ministry of Science and Higher Education | Bulgaria |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Special Projects—Eastern Europe* | Vivian Abbott (609) 683-9500 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Regional |

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| **International Student Exchange Program (ISEP)** | *Individual Mobility for ECE/U.S. Students* | Ream Barclay (202) 687-7041 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | USIA | Janus Pannonius University, Pecs<br>Technical University of Budapest | Hungary<br>Hungary |
| **Iowa State University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Dennis Starleaf (515) 294-6132 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Agriculture | | | University of Agriculture & Technology in Olsztyn | Poland |
| **Iowa State University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program in Agriculture* | Dennis Starleaf (515) 294-6132 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Agriculture | | | Krakow Academy of Agriculture | Poland |
| **Iowa State University** | *Cooperative Research Initiative in Geology* | Carl Vondra (515) 294-5867 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | | Czechoslovakia |
| **Iowa State University** | *Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* | David Topel (515) 294-2518 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Agriculture | USAID | Individual | College of Agriculture, Nitra<br>Prague Agricultural University<br>University of Agriculture, Brno | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **Iowa State University** | *Faculty Exchange Program* | John Bower (515) 294-8033 | Joint Research | Archaelogy | | | Polish Academy of Sciences | Poland |
| **Iowa State University** College of Business Administration | *Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* | Harold Crawford (515) 294-8454 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management<br>University Mgmt.<br>Agriculture | USAID | Corporation | College of Agriculture, Nitra<br>Prague Agricultural University<br>University of Agriculture, Brno | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **Iowa State University** Department of Agricultural Engineering | *Research Exchange in Agricultural Engineering* | Ramesh Kanwar (515) 294-4913 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering<br>Agriculture<br>Environment | USAID | | Institute of Agro-Ecology, Zagreb | Yugoslavia |
| **Iowa State University** Department of Civil and Construction Engineering | *Research Exchange in Civil Engineering* | Lowell Greimann (515) 294-5586 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Czech Technical University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Iowa State University** Department of Economics | *Research Exchange in Agricultural Management* | Dennis Starleaf (515) 294-6132 | Joint Research | Agriculture | | | University of Agriculture & Technology in Olsztyn | Poland |





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| **John Carroll University**<br>School of Business | *Summer Management Institute in Czechoslovakia* | Frank Navratil<br>(216) 397-4391 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | USIA | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies | *International Fellows in Philanthropy Program* | Lester Salamon<br>(301) 338-7174 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | | Foundation | | | |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies | *Promoting Local Self-Government in East Central Europe* | Lester Salamon<br>(301) 338-7174 | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | Foundation | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies | *Bologna Center/ Student Exchange Program* | Jonathon Cooper<br>(395) 123-2185 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | Campus-based Support | Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia<br>Charles University, Prague<br>Jagiellonian University, Krakow<br>Ministry of Culture and Public Education | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland<br>Hungary |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies | *The Jan Masaryk Fellows Program* | George Liska<br>(202) 663-5721 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Kansas State University** | *Environmental Research/ Education for Human Settlements* | Lane Marshall<br>(913) 532-5950 | Program Initiative | Environment | Campus-based Support | | Hungarian Inst. for Town & Regional Planning, Budapest<br>Slovak Technical University, Bratislava<br>Warsaw Technical University | Hungary<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland |
| **Kennesaw State College** | *Romanian Privatization Seminar* | Kurt Schulzke<br>(404) 423-6379 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | | | Romanian Finance Ministry | Romania |
| **Kent State University** | *Faculty Exchange* | Mark Rubin<br>(216) 672-7980 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Campus-based Support | Participant Self-support | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **Kosciuszko Foundation** | *Research & Study Grants for U.S. Students/ Scholars* | Maryla Janiak<br>(212) 734-2130 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Various Fields | Foundation | | | Poland |

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| **Kosciuszko Foundation** | *Research Grants for Polish Scholars* | Maryla Janiak (212) 734-2130 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Various Fields | Foundation | | | Poland |
| **Lake Forest College** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* | Carol Gayle (708) 234-3100 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Zagreb University | Yugoslavia |
| **Lehigh University** | *Summer School for U.S. Students in Prague* | A.E. King (215) 758-4451 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Campus-based Support | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **Lewis & Clark College** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* | Larry Meyers (503) 768-7295 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences/ Arts | Campus-based Support | Participant Self-support | Attila Jozsef University, Szeged | Hungary |
| **Lock Haven University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Programs* | John Johnston (717) 893-2140 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Individual | | Marie Curie-Sklodowska University, Lublin<br>Zagreb University | Poland<br>Yugoslavia |
| **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**<br>Alfred P. Sloan School of Management | *Central & East European Teachers Program* | Charles Grader (617) 253-7189 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Regional |
| **Miami University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Mathilda Harris (513) 529-5628 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences | U.S. Department of Education | Campus-based Support | Charles University, Prague<br>Palacky University, Olomouc | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **Midwest Universities Consortium/MUCIA**<br>led by Indiana University Business School | *Management Training in Central and East Europe* | Patricia Eoyang (812) 855-5463 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | USAID | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>Prague School of Economics<br>University of Warsaw | Hungary<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland |
| **Millersville University of Pennsylvania** | *Faculty Exchange in Business Administration* | Marlene Arnold (717) 872-3884 | Faculty Exchange | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | Foundation | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **Murray State University** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* | Celia Wall (502) 762-4152 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Business/ Management<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences | U.S. Department of Education | Campus-based Support | University of Sarajevo | Yugoslavia |

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| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Grants for Project Development Visits* | Glenn Schweitzer (202) 334-2000 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Science/ Engineering | | NSF | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania<br>Yugoslavia |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *NAS-Romanian Academy Twinning Program* | Glenn Schweitzer (202) 334-2000 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Romanian Academy of Sciences, Bucharest | Romania |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Special Projects—East Central Europe* | Glenn Schweitzer (202) 334-3680 | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance<br>Science/ Engineering | Foundation | NSF | | Regional |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Summer Programs for Young Investigators* | Glenn Schweitzer (202) 334-2000 | Conference Activity | Science/ Engineering | U.S. Department of State | Foundation | | Regional |
| **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs | *Longterm Research Exchanges* | Glenn Schweitzer (202) 334-2000 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Science/ Engineering | NSF | | Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia<br>Council of Academies of Yugoslavia, Belgrade<br>Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences, Prague<br>Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest<br>Polish Academy of Sciences<br>Romanian Academy of Sciences, Bucharest | Bulgaria<br>Yugoslavia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania |
| **National Science Foundation**<br>Division of International Programs | *US-East Europe Cooperative Science Programs* | Bonnie Thompson (202) 653-5277 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | | Regional |

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| **New School for Social Research** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* | Elzbieta Matynia (212) 229-5788 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | Charles University, Prague<br>Institute of Sociology, Bucharest<br>Institute for European Studies, Belgrade<br>Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest<br>University of Sofia<br>University of Warsaw | Czechoslovakia<br>Romania<br>Yugoslavia<br>Hungary<br>Bulgaria<br>Poland |
| **New York University**<br>Arts and Science Summer Programs | *NYU Summer Program in Prague* | Jonathan Lipman (212) 998-8170 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **New York University**<br>Leonard N. Stern School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Richard Brief (212) 285-6208 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **Northeastern University** | *Independent Media Centers in Romania* | | Technical Assistance | Journalism | NED | | | Romania |
| **Northern State University** | *International Business Exchange Program* | | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences | State of South Dakota | USAID | | Poland |
| **Northwest Missouri State University** | *Conference on Exploring Diversity: Governance in the US* | | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania |
| **Northwestern University**<br>J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management | *Central & East European Teachers Program* | Nancy Hartigan (708) 864-9270 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Regional |
| **Northwestern University**<br>J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Edmund Wilson (708) 491-3300 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **Ohio State University, Main Campus** | *Building a Foundation for Civic Education in Poland* | Jay Harris (614) 292-1681 | Curriculum Development | Civic Education | NED | | | Poland |

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| **Ohio State University, Main Campus** Center on Education and Training for Employment | *Small Business Training* | Ray Ryan (614) 292-4353 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID | | | Poland |
| **Ohio University, Main Campus** | *Eastern European Teacher Training Project* | Felix Gagliano (614) 593-1840 | Professional/ Technical Training | English as a Second Language | Campus-based Support | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania |
| **Ohio University, Main Campus** | *Intensive Workshop on Privatization* | | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Czechoslovakia |
| **Oklahoma City University** Meinders School of Business | *American School of Business in Ostrava, CSFR* | Curtis Hamm (405) 521-5445 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Corporation | | Mining University, Ostrava | Czechoslovakia |
| **Oregon State System of Higher Education** | *Student Exchange Program* | Irma Delson (503) 737-3006 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering | Campus-based support | Foundation | Attila Jozsef University, Szeged | Hungary |
| **Oregon State University** | *Business & Management Training for Enterprise Development* | Terri Kolodziej (503) 737-6405 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USIA | | Krakow Industrial Society | Poland |
| **Peace Corps of the United States** | *English Language Teachers at ECE Universities* | | Technical Assistance | English as a Second Language | | | | Regional |
| **Pennsylvania State University, Main Camp** | *Joint Research Program* | Tannaz Rahman (814) 865-7681 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering<br>Agriculture | | | Institute of Geography/ Academy of Sciences<br>Institute of Meterology & Water Management | Bulgaria<br>Poland |

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| **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus**<br>Small College of Business Administration | *Executive Programs* | Albert Vicere<br>(814) 865-3435 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland<br>Yugoslavia |
| **Portland State University**<br>Soviet & East European Business Administration Center | *Soviet & East European Business Administration Center* | Earl Molander<br>(503) 725-3766 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USIA | Foundation | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania |
| **Rochester Institute of Technology**<br>School of Business | *U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc.* | Richard Rosett<br>(716) 475-6915 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Corporation | Foundation | Prague School of Economics | Czechoslovakia |
| **Rockland Community College** | *After the Velvet Revolution* | Kathleen Schatzberg-Smith<br>(914) 356-4650 | Conference Activity | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Charles University, Prague<br>Prague School of Economics | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **Roosevelt University**<br>Walter E. Heller College of Business Administration | *Scholars for Freedom Program* | Gilbert Ghez<br>(312) 341-3828 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Foundation | Corporation | | Regional |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Advancing the Understanding of Local Government* | Joanna Regulska<br>(908) 932-8551 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Poland |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Faculty Exchange* | James Johnson<br>(908) 932-7263 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Institute of Hungarian Studies* | James Johnson<br>(908) 932-7263 | Program Initiative | | Campus-based Support | Government of Hungary | | Hungary |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Internship Program on Developing Civic Associations* | Joanna Regulska<br>(908) 932-8551 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Poland |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Local Democracy in Poland* | Joanna Regulska<br>(908) 932-8551 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance<br>English as a Second Language | Foundation | NED | Foundation in Support of Local Democracy | Poland |

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| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Polish Local Government Project* | Joanna Regulska (908) 932-8551 | Technical Assistance | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Poland |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Urban Planning and Government Reorganization in Poland* | Joanna Regulska (908) 932-8551 | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Poland |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** Journalism Resources Institute | *Support for Polish Journalism* | Jerome Aumente (908) 932-7369 | Technical Assistance | Journalism | | | Media Resources Center of Warsaw | Poland |
| **Sabre Foundation** | *Book Donations to Academic Libraries* | Suzanne Deehy (617) 494-8252 | Technical Assistance | Book Donations | Foundation | | | Regional |
| **Saginaw Valley State University** | *Student Exchange Program* | Robert Braddock (517) 790-4473 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan | Poland |
| **School for International Training** | *College Semester Abroad Program* | Hildamarie Hendricks (802) 257-7751 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest | Hungary |
| **Slippery Rock University** | *Student Exchange Program* | Stan Kendziorski (412) 738-2603 | Student Exchange | Arts | | | Academy of Fine Arts, Bratislava | Czechoslovakia |
| **Slippery Rock University** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* | Stan Kendziorski (412)-738-2603 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Physical Education | Campus-based Support | | Hungarian University of Physical Education | Hungary |
| **Slippery Rock University** | *US Study Program for Bulgarian Undergraduates* | Stan Kendziorski (412) 738-2603 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Foundation | Participant Self-support | Cyril and Methodius Foundation, Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **Smithsonian Institution** Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars | *East European Studies Program* | John Lampe (202) 287-3000 | Conference Activity | Humanities/ Social Sciences | U.S. Department of State | | | |

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| **Sonoma State University** School of Business and Economics | *Undergraduate Student Exchange Program* | Lindy Grey Rystrom (707) 664-2140 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management | USIA | | University of Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **Soros Foundation—Open Society Fund** | *Central European University/Social Science Seminars* | James McClain (212) 757-2323 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Regional |
| **Southeast Missouri State University** | *Faculty Development Seminar* | Marvin Swanson (314) 651-2862 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Campus-based Support | | Independant Cultural Institute of Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **Southeast Missouri State University** | *International Business Seminar* | Marvin Swanson (314) 651-2862 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | Independant Cultural Institute of Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **Southern Illinois University** | *Educational Reform in Tertiary Technical Institutions* | Linz Brown (618) 453-7670 | Conference Activity | University Mgmt. | USIA | | | Poland |
| **Southern Illinois University** | *Professional/ Technical Training Program in Public Adminration* | Harry Haynsworth (618) 536-7711 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | Campus-based Support | Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **Southern Illinois University** School of Law | *Contemporary Concepts of State and Law: Bulgaria* | Harry Haynsworth (618) 536-7711 | Conference Activity | Law | USIA | | | Bulgaria |
| **Southern Methodist University** Edwin L. Cox School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Thomas Barry (214) 692-3012 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **St. Olaf College** | *Budapest Seminars in Mathematics* | Frederik Ohles (507) 663-3646 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Science/ Engineering | | | | Hungary |
| **Stanford University** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* | Janet Schmidt (415) 725-0238 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| **Stanford University** | *Students for East European Democracy (SEED)* | | Technical Assistance | | Foundation | | | Czechoslovakia Hungary Yugoslavia |

| U.S. Institution/ School or Dept. | Program Name | Contact | Mode of Cooperation | Field(s) of Study | Primary Funding Source | Secondary Funding Source | ECE Partner Institution(s) | Country |
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| **Stanford University** Graduate School of Business | *Central & East European Teachers Program* | Mark Wolfson (415) 723-0311 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Regional |
| **Stanford University** Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | James Patell (415) 723-2765 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **Stanford University** Hoover Institution | *Diplomat Training Program* | Richard Sousa (415) 723-1501 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | Foundation | | Ministry of Foreign Affairs<br>Ministry of Foreign Affairs<br>Ministry of Foreign Affairs<br>Ministry of Foreign Affairs<br>Ministry of Foreign Affairs | Bulgaria<br>Poland<br>Hungary<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Romania |
| **State University of New York, Albany** School of Business | *Business Training for ECE Managers* | William Holstein (518) 442-4934 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | | | | Hungary<br>Yugoslavia |
| **State University of New York, Binghamton** School of Management | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Gary Roodman (607) 777-2552 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>Center for Private Enterprise Development | Hungary<br>Hungary |
| **State University of New York, Buffalo** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Stephen Dunnett (716) 636-2077 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management<br>Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Law<br>Environment | Campus-based Support | | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| **State University of New York, International Programs** | *Budapest Center for Private Enterprise Development* | Ronald Oppen (518) 443-5127 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID | Foundation | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **State University of New York, International Programs** | *Democratic Institution Building in Hungary* | Ronald Oppen (518) 443-5127 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Public Admin./ Governance | USIA | | | Hungary |
| **State University of New York, International Programs** | *Hungarian Chamber of Commerce Development Project* | Ronald Oppen (518) 443-5127 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | USIA | | | Hungary |

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| **State University of New York, Stonybrook** | *Faculty/Student Exchange* | Mary Lou Giron (516) 632-7030 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* | Helmut Resch (315) 480-6606 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Science/ Engineering | | Forest Products Research Institute, Bratislava<br>Slovak Technical University, Bratislava<br>University of Forestry, Sopron | Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary |
| **Syracuse University, Main Campus**<br>Maxwell School of Citizenship & Public Affairs | *Joint Eastern Europe Center for Democratic Education* | Joseph Julian (315) 443-2252 | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance | Campus-based Support | | Hungary |
| **Texas Christian University**<br>M.J. Neeley School of Business | *Budapest Sister City Scholarship* | H. Kirk Downey (817) 921-7526 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | | | Hungary |
| **Tufts University** | *Academic Study Abroad Program* | | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **Tulane University of Louisiana**<br>A.B. Freeman School of Business | *International Internship Programs* | John Trapani (504) 865-5667 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Business/ Management<br>English as a Second Language | | International Management Center, Budapest | Hungary |
| **University of Arizona**<br>College of Business and Public Administration | *Development of Business Management Capabilities* | | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USIA | University of National and World Economy | Bulgaria |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Cell and Plant Biology* | Bob Buchanan (510) 642-3590 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | Gyorgy Besenyei College | Hungary |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Integrative Biology* | P. Licht (510) 642-2286 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Political Economy* | E. Epstein (510) 642-4466 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Hungary |

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| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange/ Peace and Conflict Studies* | Jerry Sanders (510) 643-8650 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Czech Technical University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Bulgaria* | M. Smith (510) 642-3716 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | NIH | | National Institute of Occupational Health | Bulgaria |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Czechoslovakia* | N. Vedros (510) 642-3786 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Institute of Hygiene and Epidemiology | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Romania* | A. Reingold (510) 642-0327 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | | Romania |
| **University of California, Berkeley** Center for Pure and Applied Mathematics | *Faculty Exchange Program* | A.D. Weinstein (510) 642-0116 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Charles University, Prague<br>Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest<br>Polish Academy of Sciences<br>University of Warsaw | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Poland |
| **University of California, Berkeley** Department of Engineering | *Faculty Exchange in Engineering* | George Leitmann (510) 642-3161 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Building Research Institute<br>Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences<br>Technical University of Romania | Poland<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Romania |
| **University of California, Berkeley** Institute of Urban and Regional Development | *Faculty/Professional Exchange* | Peter Hall (510) 642-4874 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | Institute for Regional & Development in Lower Silesia | Poland |
| **University of California, Berkeley** Walter A. Haas School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | David Downes (415) 642-1425 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **University of California, Irvine** Graduate School of Management | *MBA Exchange* | Jone Pearce (714) 856-5232 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management | | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |

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| **University of California, Los Angeles**<br>Anderson Graduate School of Management | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Carol Scott<br>(213) 825-7982 | Technical Assistance | Business/<br>Management | | | Regional |
| **University of California, San Diego** | *UCSD Extension/ Intercultural Programs/ Language Study* | John Thaxton<br>(619) 534-1131 | Faculty Exchange | English as a Second Language | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Yugoslavia |
| **University of California**<br>Education Abroad Program | *East European Studies Programs* | John Marcum<br>(805) 893-2755 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/<br>Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **University of California**<br>Education Abroad Program | *East European Studies Program for ECE Students* | John Marcum<br>(805)-893-2755 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/<br>Social Sciences | Foundation | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **University of Central Florida**<br>Department of Hospitality Management | *Summer Study Abroad Program* | Julian Bystramowski<br>(407) 823-2188 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/<br>Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | Institute of Tourism | Poland |
| **University of Chicago** | *Postdoctoral Fellowships for Polish Researchers* | Mary Cay Martin<br>(312) 702-7752 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/<br>Social Sciences | Foundation | | Poland |
| **University of Connecticut** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Richard Vengroff<br>(203) 486-3152 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/<br>Social Sciences<br>Science/<br>Engineering | Campus-based Support | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| **University of Delaware**<br>School of Business Administration | *Business Education Training* | | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/<br>Management | USAID | University of Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **University of Evansville** | *International Scholarships* | Suzy Lantz<br>(812) 479-2142 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Various Fields | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Georgia** | *Education/ Research Program with University of Horticulture* | Larry Beuchat<br>(404) 228-7284 | Faculty Exchange | Science/<br>Engineering | Campus-based Support | University of Horticulture and Food Industry | Hungary |



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| University of Georgia | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program in Agribusiness* | Bill Miller (404) 542-0732 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Business/ Management Agriculture | Participant Self-support | | Lajos Kossuth University, Debrecen | Hungary |
| University of Georgia | *Workshop on U.S. Educational Policy and Institutions* | | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance Education | USIA | | | Hungary |
| University of Hartford Barney School of Business | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* | R. J. Lievano (203) 243-4242 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | USIA Foundation | | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| University of Illinois, Urbana College of Commerce and Business Administration | *Joint MBA Program with University of Warsaw* | Case Sprenkle (217) 333-4536 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | Foundation | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| University of Iowa | *Faculty/Business Training Program* | Henry Madden (319) 335-1027 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | Participant Self-support | Prague School of Economics | Czechoslovakia |
| University of Kansas | *Conference on Journalism and Agriculture* | | Conference Activity | Journalism Agriculture | USIA | | | Czechoslovakia Hungary Poland |
| University of Kansas | *Faculty and Student Exchange* | | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | Central School of Economics, Warsaw<br>University of Warsaw | Poland<br>Poland |
| University of Kentucky | *Training Program in Management and Economics* | Richard Furst (606) 257-8939 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USIA | | Zagreb University | Yugoslavia |
| University of Louisville | *Cooperative Agreement in Research* | Jack Zurada (502) 588-6314 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | Technical University of Gdansk | Poland |
| University of Louisville | *Faculty Exchange Program for Urban Geographers* | D. Bierman (502) 588-7367 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | University of Gdansk | Poland |
| University of Maine | *American University in Blagoevgrad, Bulgaria* | Marisue Pickering (207) 581-1547 | Technical Assistance | Various Fields | USAID | Foundation | American University in Blageovgrad | Bulgaria |

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| **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration | *Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* | Dennis McConnell<br>(207) 581-1988 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | Individual | Academy of Economics in Wroclaw<br>Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest<br>Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>Charles University, Prague<br>Central School of Economics, Warsaw<br>Comenius University of Bratislava<br>Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences<br>College for Foreign Trade, Budapest<br>D. Tsenov Economic University, Svistov<br>Janus Pannonius University, Pecs<br>Masaryk University, Brno<br>Prague School of Economics<br>Polish Academy of Sciences<br>School of Economics in Bratislava<br>University of Lodz<br>University of Szczecin<br>University of Warsaw<br>University of Galati<br>University of Sofia<br>University of Split<br>University of Mostar<br>Varna University of Economics | Poland<br>Romania<br>Hungary<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Bulgaria<br>Hungary<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Poland<br>Poland<br>Poland<br>Romania<br>Bulgaria<br>Yugoslavia<br>Yugoslavia<br>Bulgaria |
| **University of Maryland, College Park** | *Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process* | Jane Thery<br>(301) 405-6356 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania<br>Yugoslavia |
| **University of Maryland, College Park**<br>College of Journalism | *Seminars and Workshops on Journalism* | Ray Hiebert<br>(301) 405-2419 | Professional/ Technical Training | Journalism | | | American Journalism Center, Budapest | Hungary |

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| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* | Barbara Burn (413) 545-2710 | Comprehensive Exchange Agreement | Humanities/ Social Sciences Arts | Participant Self-support | | Janus Pannonius University, Pecs | Hungary |
| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* | Barbara Burn (413) 545-2710 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | University Mgmt. | Participant Self-support | Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan | Poland |
| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst** School of Management | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* | Tony Krzystofik (413) 345-5580 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | | | Jagiellonian University, Krakow | Poland |
| **University of Michigan** Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture* | Zvi Gitelman (313) 763-4363 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Campus-based Support | | | Bulgaria Czechoslovakia Hungary Poland Romania Yugoslavia |
| **University of Michigan** Institute for Social Research | *Faculty/Professional Exchange Program* | Robert Zajonc (313) 747-1408 | Professional/ Technical Training | Humanities/ Social Sciences | FIPSE | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **University of Michigan** School of Business Administration | *Management and Business Assistance for Poland* | Marion Krzyzowski (313) 998-6236 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | US Department of Education | | | Poland |
| **University of Michigan** School of Business Administration | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Edwin Miller (313) 764-1361 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **University of Michigan** School of Engineering | *Exchange Program in Civil Engineering* | Andrzej Nowak (313) 764-9299 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Warsaw Technical University | Poland |
| **University of Michigan** School of Engineering | *Faculty Exchange in Engineering* | Bill Kaufman (313) 936-0140 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Warsaw Technical University | Poland |
| **University of Michigan** School of Medicine | *Faculty Exchange Program in Medicine* | Bruce Carkon (313) 763-2551 | Joint Research | Medical Research | | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Michigan** School of Nursing | *Research Program in Nursing* | Carol Boyd (313) 747-1348 | Joint Research | Nursing | | | Catholic University of Lublin | Poland |

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| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Social Work | *Faculty Exchange in Social Work* | Harold Johnson<br>(313) 764-5340 | Joint Research | Social Work | | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **University of Minnesota, Twin Cities**<br>Carlson School of Management | *Mgmt. Training and Econ. Education Project in Poland* | Mahmood Zaidi<br>(612) 625-0578 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID Corporation | | Bialystok Technical University<br>Central School of Economics, Warsaw<br>Marie Curie-Sklodowska University, Lublin | Poland<br>Poland<br>Poland |
| **University of Missouri, Columbia** | *Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education* | | Conference Activity | University Mgmt. | USIA | | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania<br>Yugoslavia |
| **University of Missouri, Columbia**<br>School of Journalism | *Journalism Training and Education for East Central Europe* | Dean Mills<br>(314) 882-6686 | Professional/ Technical Training | Journalism | USIA | | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *East/West Agribusiness Institute* | Robert McGeorge<br>(402) 472-2179 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management<br>Law<br>Agriculture | USIA | | Warsaw Agricultural University | Poland |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Exchange in Preventing Enviromental Degradation* | I. Bogardi<br>(402) 472-1726 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | USIA | Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest<br>Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest | Hungary<br>Hungary |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Management & Market Economics Education* | S.M. Lee<br>(402) 472-3915 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID | | International Executive Development Center | Yugoslavia |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Memorandum of Agreement/Faculty Student Exchange* | Paul Read<br>(402) 472-2854 | Faculty/Student Exchange | Science/ Engineering | | | University of Horticulture and Food Industry, Budapest | Hungary |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* | Joseph Stimpfli<br>(402) 472-5358 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | USIA | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Nebraska, Omaha**<br>College of Business Administration | *Development Program in Business Management* | Larry Trussell<br>(402) 554-2303 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USIA | | ALI Cuza University, Iasi | Romania |

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| **University of Nevada, Reno** | *Faculty Exchange in Civil Engineering* | M. Saiidi (702) 784-6937 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | Road and Bridge Research Institute, Warsaw<br>Wroclaw Technical University | Poland<br>Poland |
| **University of Nevada, Reno** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Chemistry* | D.A. Lighter (702) 784-4980 | Joint Research | Science/ Engineering | | | Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan | Poland |
| **University of New Hampshire** | *Business Administration Program* | | Faculty/Student Exchange | Business/ Management | USIA | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>College for Catering and Hotel Management | Hungary<br>Hungary |
| **University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill**<br>Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Jack Behrman (919) 962-3232 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | USAID | Foundation | | Regional |
| **University of Oklahoma, Norman**<br>College of Business | *Bulgarian Management Project* | Russell Driver (405) 325-3611 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | | | Bulgarian Ministry of Export and Trade | Bulgaria |
| **University of Oklahoma, Norman**<br>College of Business | *International Business Student Exchange Program* | Russell Driver (405) 325-3611 | Student Exchange | Business/ Management | | | University of Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **University of Oregon, Main Campus** | *Student Exchange Program* | Irma Delson (503) 737-3006 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences Arts | USIA | | Attila Jozsef University, Szeged | Hungary |
| **University of Pennsylvania**<br>The Wharton School | *Central & East European Teachers Program* | Anthony Santomero | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | | Regional |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Business & Economic Fellowships in Eastern Europe* | Robert Donnorummo (412) 648-7430 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | U.S. Department of Education | | | Regional |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Bulgaria* | Robert Donnorummo (412) 648-7430 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | University of Sofia | Bulgaria |

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| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Czechoslovakia* | Robert Donnorummo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Comenius University of Bratislava | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Hungary* | Robert Donnorummo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Poland* | Robert Donnorummo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | | Krakow Academy of Economics<br>Polish Institute of International Affairs | Poland<br>Poland |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Yugoslavia* | Robert Donnorumo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Joint Research | Humanities/ Social Sciences | U.S. Department of Education | | Institute of Int'l Politics & Economics | Yugoslavia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Undergraduate Exchange Program, Czechoslovakia* | Robert Donnorumo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | USIA | Comenius University of Bratislava | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Undergraduate Exchange Program, Poland* | Robert Donnorumo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | USIA | University of Lodz | Poland |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Undergraduate Exchange Program, Yugoslavia* | Robert Donnorumo<br>(412) 648-7430 | Student Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences | | USIA | University of Belgrade | Yugoslavia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Center for Economic Research and Graduate Education* | Daniel Fogel<br>(412) 648-1642 | Curriculum Development | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |

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| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Management Training Program* | Daniel Fogel<br>(412) 648-1642 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Foundation | USIA | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>International Management Center, Budapest | Hungary<br>Hungary |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *MBA Program* | Daniel Fogel<br>(412) 648-1642 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Foundation | Corporation | Czechoslovak Management Center | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Professional & Curriculum Development in Economics* | Daniel Fogel<br>(412) 648-1642 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | | USIA | Prague School of Economics | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Professional Development Training for Executives* | Daniel Fogel<br>(412) 648-1642 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | USAID | | Charles University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>University Center for International Studies | *Curriculum Development — Academic Leaders Program* | Burkart Holzner<br>(412) 648-7374 | Conference Activity | Education | | USIA | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Romania<br>Yugoslavia |
| **University of Richmond**<br>School of Business | *Faculty Exchange Program* | Robert King<br>(804) 289-8902 | Faculty Exchange | Business/ Management | Campus-based Support | | Academy of Economics in Wroclaw | Poland |
| **University of Rochester**<br>Simon Graduate School of Business Administration | *U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc.* | Ronald Hansen<br>(716) 275-2668 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | | | Czech Technical University, Prague | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Business Study in the U.S. for Bulgarian Students* | Glenda Bunce<br>(803) 778-8157 | U.S.-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | Individual | USIA | | Bulgaria |

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| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Citizens Network: Strengthening Government in Bulgaria* | Glenda Bunce (803) 778-8157 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | USAID | USIA | Center for the Study of Democracy, Sofia | Bulgaria |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Conference on Political Organization and Election Administration* | Glenda Bunce (803) 778-8157 | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance | | USIA | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Local Government and Public Administration for ECE* | Glenda Bunce (803) 777-8157 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | | USIA | | Bulgaria |
| **University of Tennessee, Chattanooga** | *International Summer Study Abroad Program* | John Fulmer (615) 755-4101 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Business/ Management | Participant Self-support | | | Hungary |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Environmental Studies Program* | | Conference Activity | Environment | | USIA | Masaryk University, Brno | Czechoslovakia |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation* | | Conference Activity | Environment | | USIA | | Bulgaria<br>Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland<br>Yugoslavia |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Short Term Program on Urban Planning* | | Conference Activity | Urban Planning | | USIA | | Czechoslovakia<br>Hungary<br>Poland |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Two Week Study Tour for New Venture Development* | | Conference Activity | Public Admin./ Governance | | USIA | | Poland |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>College of Business Administration | *Developing Volunteer Associations in East Central Europe* | David Hake (615) 974-5441 | Professional/ Technical Training | Public Admin./ Governance | | USIA | Alliance of Universities for Democracy | Regional |

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| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>College of Business Administration | *Management and Economics Education Training (MEET)* | David Hake<br>(615) 974-5441 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | | USIA | Alliance of Universities for Democracy | Regional |
| **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Center for Nonlinear Dynamics | *Faculty Exchange in Chemical Instabilities and Patterns* | Harry Swinney<br>(512) 471-4619 | Faculty Exchange | Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | | Hungary |
| **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs | *Internship Program* | Sherry Stanford Williams<br>(512) 471-8288 | Student Exchange | Public Admin./ Governance | Campus-based support | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences<br>Krakow Technical University | Hungary<br>Poland |
| **University of Tulsa**<br>College of Business Administration | *Development Program in Business* | Robert Hisrich<br>(918) 631-2684 | Curriculum Development | Business/ Management | | USIA | Budapest University of Economic Sciences | Hungary |
| **University of Virginia**<br>Darden Graduate School of Business Administration | *Executive Management Program* | James Dunstan<br>(804) 924-7326 | ECE-based Study/ Research for ECE Participants | Business/ Management | | | International Management Center, Budapest | Hungary |
| **University of Virginia**<br>Darden School of Business Administration | *MBA Enterprise Corps* | Mark Eaker<br>(804) 924-7481 | Technical Assistance | Business/ Management | | | | Regional |
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange with Poland* | Kathryn Hubbard<br>(206) 543-9272 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering<br>Education<br>Architecture | | | University of Warsaw | Poland |
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange with Yugoslavia* | Lawrence Wilets<br>(206) 543-2770 | Faculty Exchange | Humanities/ Social Sciences<br>Science/ Engineering<br>Law | | | University of Ljubljana | Yugoslavia |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **University of Washington** | *Management Training and Economics Education Program* | Douglas Podoll (206) 543-8560 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID | | Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest — Romania<br>Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest — Romania |
| **University of Wisconsin, Madison** | *Education Abroad Program* | Joan Raducha (608) 262-2851 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Budapest University of Economic Sciences — Hungary |
| **University of Wisconsin, Madison** | *Management Training Program* | Robert Pricer (608) 263-3464 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID | | University of Warsaw — Poland<br>University of Veszprem — Hungary |
| **University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee** | *Summer Study/Tour* | Michael Mikos (414) 229-4948 | ECE-based Study/ Research for U.S. Participants | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Participant Self-support | | Catholic University of Lublin — Poland |
| **Washington State University** | *Management Training and Economics Education Program* | Douglas Podoll (206) 543-8560 | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | USAID | | Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest — Romania<br>Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest — Romania |
| | | | | | | | Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest — Romania<br>Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest — Romania |
| **Webster University** | *Balogh Seminars* | | Professional/ Technical Training | Business/ Management | Foundation | Individual | International Management Center, Budapest — Hungary |
| **Western Illinois University** | *Faculty Exchange* | Suzanne Reid-Williams (309) 298-1806 | Joint Research | Business/ Management<br>Science/ Engineering | Campus-based Support | | Svetozar Markovic University, Kraqujevac — Yugoslavia |
| **Yale University** | *Civic Education Project* | Marie Elena Angula (203) 432-3218 | Curriculum Development | Humanities/ Social Sciences | Foundation | | Central European University, Prague — Czechoslovakia |
| **Yeshiva University**<br>Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law | *Workshops: Law & Institutions of US Free Press & Market* | | Conference Activity | Law | | USIA | Hungary |





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# Appendix 3: Summary of Data by Country

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Bulgaria** | |
| **American University in Blageovgrad** | **University of Maine**<br>*American University in Blagoevgrad, Bulgaria* |
| **Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia** | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies<br>*Bologna Center/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs<br>*Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia** | **Southern Illinois University, Carbondale**<br>*Professional/Technical Training Program in Public Administration* |
| **Bulgarian Ministry of Export and Trade** | **University of Oklahoma**<br>College of Business<br>*Bulgarian Management Project* |
| **Center for the Study of Democracy, Sofia** | **University of South Carolina**<br>*Citizens Network: Strengthening Government in Bulgaria* |
| **Cyril and Methodius Foundation, Sofia** | **Slippery Rock University**<br>*US Study Program for Bulgarian Undergraduates* |
| **Tsenov Economic University, Svistov** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Independant Cultural Institute of Sofia** | **Southeast Missouri State University**<br>*Faculty Development Seminar* |
| **Independant Cultural Institute of Sofia** | **Southeast Missouri State University**<br>*International Business Seminar* |
| **Institute of Geography/Academy of Science, Sofia** | **Pennsylvania State University**<br>*Joint Research Program* |
| **Ministry of Foreign Affairs** | **Stanford University**<br>Hoover Institution<br>*Diplomat Training Program* |
| **Ministry of Science and Higher Education, Sofia** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Ministry of Science and Higher Education, Sofia** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Slavonic Studies Seminar* |
| **National Institute of Occupational Health** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Bulgaria* |
| **University of National and World Economy** | **University of Arizona**<br>College of Business and Public Administration<br>*Development of Business Management Capabilities* |
| **University of Sofia** | **California State Polytechnic University, Pomona**<br>*Training in Real Estate Appraisal & Brokerage* |
| **University of Sofia** | **California State University, Fullerton**<br>International Programs<br>*Faculty and Student Exchange Programs* |
| **University of Sofia** | **New School for Social Research**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of Sofia** | **Sonoma State University**<br>School of Business and Economics<br>*Undergraduate Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Sofia** | **University of Delaware**<br>School of Business Administration<br>*Business Education Training* |
| **University of Sofia** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **University of Sofia** | **University of Oklahoma**<br>College of Business<br>*International Business Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Sofia** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Bulgaria* |
| **University of World and National Economics, Sofia** | **California State Polytechnic University, Pomona**<br>*Training in Real Estate Appraisal & Brokerage* |
| **Urban Regional Economics University, Varna** | **California State Polytechnic University, Pomona**<br>*Training in Real Estate Appraisal & Brokerage* |
| **Varna University of Economics** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration |

**Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.**

**American Council of Learned Societies**
*American Studies Program*

**Buena Vista College**
*Study Trip to East Central Europe*

**Duke University**
*Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program*

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Bulgaria (continued)** | |
| **Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Eastern Michigan University**<br>*Cooperative Exchange on Economic and Social Issues* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies<br>*Program on Central and Eastern Europe* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School<br>*Scholarships/Internships for East Central Europeans* |
| | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>*Grants for Project Development Visits* |
| | **Ohio University**<br>*Eastern European Teacher Training Project* |
| | **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus**<br>Smeal Colllege of Business Administration<br>*Executive Programs* |
| | **Portland State University**<br>Soviet & East European Business Administration Center<br>*Soviet & East European Business Administration Center* |
| | **Southern Illinois University, Carbondale**<br>School of Law<br>*Contemporary Concepts of State and Law: Bulgaria* |
| | **University of California, San Diego**<br>*UCSD Extension/Intercultural Programs/Language Study* |
| | **University of Evansville**<br>*International Scholarships* |
| | **University of Maryland, College Park**<br>*Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process* |
| | **University of Michigan**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture* |
| | **University of Missouri**<br>*Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education* |
| | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>University Center for International Studies<br>*Curriculum Development - Academic Leaders Program* |
| | **University of South Carolina**<br>*Business Study in the U.S. for Bulgarian Students* |
| | **University of South Carolina**<br>*Conference on Political Organization and Election Administration* |
| | **University of South Carolina**<br>*Local Government and Public Administration for ECE* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation* |
| **■ Czechoslovakia** | |
| **Academy of Fine Arts, Bratislava** | **Slippery Rock University**<br>*Student Exchange Program* |
| **Central European University, Prague** | **University of California, Santa Barbara**<br>*Education Abroad Program* |
| **Central European University, Prague** | **Yale University**<br>*Civic Education Project* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)**<br>*Summer Czech and Slovak Language Exchange Programs* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **American University**<br>*Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Bard College**<br>*Program in International Education* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Columbia University**<br>School of Journalism<br>*Journalism Training Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Council on International Education Exchange**<br>*Study Abroad Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **CUNY City College of New York**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Environmental Studies* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Georgetown University**<br>School of Business Administration<br>*Management Development Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **George Washington University**<br>*Student Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Short-term Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Institute of International Education**<br>*Workshops for University Teachers of Economics* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **John Carroll University**<br>School of Business<br>*Summer Management Institute in Czechoslovakia* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Czechoslovakia (continued)** | |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies<br>*Bologna Center/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies<br>*The Jan Masaryk Fellows Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Lehigh University**<br>*Summer School for U.S. Students in Prague* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Miami University**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **New School for Social Research**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **New York University**<br>Arts and Science Summer Programs<br>*NYU Summer Program in Prague* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **Rockland Community College**<br>*After the Velvet Revolution* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Center for Pure and Applied Mathematics<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **University of Michigan**<br>School of Medicine<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Medicine* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **University of Nebraska, Lincoln**<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business<br>*Center for Economic Research and Graduate Education* |
| **Charles University, Prague** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business<br>*Professional Development Training for Executives* |
| **College of Agriculture, Nitra** | **Iowa State University**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* |
| **College of Agriculture, Nitra** | **Iowa State University**<br>*Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Comenius University of Bratislava** | **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)**<br>*Summer Czech and Slovak Language Exchange Programs* |
| **Comenius University of Bratislava** | **Institute of International Education**<br>*TESOL Summer Institute - Bratislava 1992* |
| **Comenius University of Bratislava** | **Institute of International Education**<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Comenius University of Bratislava** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Comenius University of Bratislava** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Czechoslovakia* |
| **Comenius University of Bratislava** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program, Czechoslovakia* |
| **Czech Technical University, Prague** | **California Polytechnic State University**<br>School of Architecture and Environmental Design<br>*Summer Seminar on Urban Design/Architecture* |
| **Czech Technical University, Prague** | **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Civil and Construction Engineering<br>*Research Exchange in Civil Engineering* |
| **Czech Technical University, Prague** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty Exchange/Peace and Conflict Studies* |
| **Czech Technical University, Prague** | **University of Rochester**<br>Simon Graduate School of Business Administration<br>*U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc.* |
| **Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs<br>*Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Department of Engineering<br>*Faculty Exchange in Engineering* |
| **Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Czechoslovak Management Center** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business<br>*MBA Program* |
| **Finance Ministry, Prague** | **Columbia University**<br>*Czechoslovak Advisory Committee* |
| **Forest Products Research Institute, Bratislava** | **SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Czechoslovakia (continued)** | |
| **Institute of Hygiene and Epidemiology** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Czechoslovakia* |
| **Masaryk University, Brno** | **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)**<br>*Summer Czech and Slovak Language Exchange Programs* |
| **Masaryk University, Brno** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Masaryk University, Brno** | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>Environmental Studies Program |
| **Mining University, Ostrava** | **Oklahoma City University**<br>Meinders School of Business<br>*American School of Business in Ostrava, CSFR* |
| **Ministry of Education - Czech Republic, Prague** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **Ministry of Education - Slovakia, Bratislava** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **Ministry of Foreign Affairs** | **Stanford University**<br>Hoover Institution<br>*Diplomat Training Program* |
| **Palacky University, Olomouc** | **Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM)**<br>*Czechoslovakia Program* |
| **Palacky University, Olomouc** | **Hofstra University**<br>School of Law<br>*Curriculum Development in Law* |
| **Palacky University, Olomouc** | **Miami University**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Pedagogical Institute of Prague** | **Experiment in International Living**<br>*Czech Volunteer Teachers Program* |
| **Prague Agricultural University** | **Iowa State University**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* |
| **Prague Agricultural University** | **Iowa State University**<br>*Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* |
| **Prague Institute of Chemical Technology** | **CUNY City College of New York**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Environmental Studies* |
| **Prague School of Economics** | **Bradley University**<br>School of Business<br>*European Summer Semester in Business Studies* |
| **Prague School of Economics** | **De Paul University**<br>College of Commerce<br>*Development of MBA Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| Prague School of Economics | **Midwest Universities Consortium/MUCIA**<br>led by Indiana University Business School<br>*Management Training in Central and East Europe* |
| Prague School of Economics | **Rochester Institute of Technology**<br>School of Business<br>*U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc.* |
| Prague School of Economics | **Rockland Community College**<br>*After the Velvet Revolution* |
| Prague School of Economics | **University of Iowa**<br>*Faculty/Business Training Program* |
| Prague School of Economics | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| Prague School of Economics | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business<br>*Professional & Curriculum Development in Economics* |
| School of Economics in Bratislava | **Findlay College**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Language & Resource Development* |
| School of Economics in Bratislava | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| Slovak Technical University, Bratislava | **Kansas State University**<br>*Environmental Research/Education for Human Settlements* |
| Slovak Technical University, Bratislava | **SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| The College of Natural Sciences, Bratislava | **Findlay College**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Language & Resource Development* |
| University of Agriculture, Brno | **Iowa State University**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* |
| University of Agriculture, Brno | **Iowa State University**<br>*Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* |
| VSCHT IAESTE-CS, Prague | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*IAESTE Trainee Program* |
| **Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Appalachian State University**<br>*Environmental Protection and the Democratic Process* |
| | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*Career Development Exchanges* |
| | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*Hotel and Culinary Exchanges Program* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Czechoslovakia (continued)**<br>**Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Atlantic Center for the Environment**<br>*International Conservation Exchange*<br><br>**Charter 77 Foundation**<br>*Masaryk Fellowships*<br><br>**Delphi International Group**<br>*ECE Management Development Program*<br><br>**Duke University**<br>*Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program*<br><br>**Education for Democracy**<br>*Teaching Assistants Program*<br><br>**George Mason University**<br>*Value Added Services in Computing*<br><br>**Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training<br>*East Central Europe Faculty Program*<br><br>**Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training<br>*East Central Europe Rural Managers Program*<br><br>**Georgetown University**<br>*Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service*<br>Pew Economic Freedom Fellowships Program<br><br>**Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies<br>*Program on Central and Eastern Europe*<br><br>**Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School<br>*Scholarships/Internships for East Central Europeans*<br><br>**Iowa State University**<br>*Cooperative Research Initiative in Geology*<br><br>**Institute for East-West Security Studies**<br>*European Studies Center, Stirin*<br><br>**International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Public Policy Fellowships Program*<br><br>**Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies<br>*Promoting Local Self-Government in East Central Europe*<br><br>**National Academy of Sciences**<br>*Grants for Project Development Visits*<br><br>**Northwest Missouri State University**<br>Conference on Exploring Diversity: Governance in the US |

## ECE Partner Institution

## U.S. Institution and Program Name

**Ohio University**
*Eastern European Teacher Training Project*

**Ohio University**
*Intensive Workshop on Privatization*

**Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus**
Smeal College of Business Administration
*Executive Programs*

**Portland State University**
Soviet & East European Business Administration Center
*Soviet & East European Business Administration Center*

**Stanford University**
*Students for East European Democracy (SEED)*

**University of California, San Diego**
*UCSD Extension/Intercultural Programs/Language Study*

**University of Evansville**
*International Scholarships*

**University of Kansas**
*Conference on Journalism and Agriculture*

**University of Maryland, College Park**
*Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process*

**University of Michigan**
Center for Russian and East European Studies
*Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture*

**University of Missouri**
School of Journalism
*Journalism Training and Education for East Central Europe*

**University of Missouri**
*Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education*

**University of Pittsburgh**
University Center for International Studies
*Curriculum Development - Academic Leaders Program*

**University of South Carolina**
*Conference on Political Organization and Election Administration*

**University of Tennessee, Knoxville**
*Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation*

**University of Tennessee, Knoxville**
*Short Term Program on Urban Planning*

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Hungary** | |
| **American Journalism Center, Budapest** | **University of Maryland, College Park**<br>College of Journalism<br>*Seminars and Workshops on Journalism* |
| **Attila Jozsef University, Szeged** | **Lewis & Clark College**<br>*Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Attila Jozsef University, Szeged** | **Oregon State System of Higher Education**<br>*Student Exchange Program* |
| **Attila Jozsef University, Szeged** | **University of Oregon**<br>*Student Exchange Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)**<br>*Summer Language Study Exchange Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Central Missouri State University**<br>*Cooperative Exchange Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Council on International Education Exchange**<br>*Study Abroad Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Dartmouth College**<br>*Academic Study Abroad Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **De Paul University**<br>*Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **DePauw University**<br>*Student Exchange Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Indiana University**<br>School of Business<br>*Management Education in Cooperation with West Europeans* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Midwest Universities Consortium/MUCIA**<br>led by Indiana University Business School<br>*Management Training in Central and East Europe* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Millersville University**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Business Administration* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **State University of New York**<br>International Programs<br>*Budapest Center for Private Enterprise Development* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **State University of New York, Binghamton**<br>School of Management<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **Tufts University**<br>*Academic Study Abroad Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of California**<br>Education Abroad Program<br>Eastern European Studies Program |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of California**<br>Education Abroad Program<br>*East European Studies Program for ECE Students* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of California, Irvine**<br>Graduate School of Management<br>*MBA Exchange* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of New Hampshire**<br>*Business Administration Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Hungary* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business<br>*Management Training Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs<br>*Internship Program* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of Tulsa**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Development Program in Business* |
| **Budapest University of Economic Sciences** | **University of Wisconsin, Madison**<br>*Education Abroad Program* |
| **Center for Private Enterprise Development, Budapest** | **State University of New York, Binghamton**<br>School of Management<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Citibank Budapest Rt.** | **Colorado State University**<br>College of Business<br>*Study Tour on International Comparative Management* |
| **College for Catering and Hotel Management** | **University of New Hampshire**<br>*Business Administration Program* |
| **College for Foreign Trade, Budapest** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Gyorgy Besenyei College** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Cell and Plant Biology* |
| **Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Indiana University Hungarian Chair* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Hungary (continued)** | |
| **Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs<br>*Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Center for Pure and Applied Mathematics<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest** | **University of Nebraska, Lincoln**<br>*Exchange in Preventing Enviromental Degradation* |
| **Hungarian Inst. for Town & Regional Planning, Budapest** | **Kansas State University**<br>*Environmental Research/Education for Human Settlements* |
| **Hungarian University of Physical Education, Budapest** | **Slippery Rock University**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **IAESTE-Hungary, Budapest** | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*IAESTE Trainee Program* |
| **International Management Center, Budapest** | **Tulane University**<br>A.B. Freeman School of Business<br>*International Internship Programs* |
| **International Management Center, Budapest** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business<br>*Management Training Program* |
| **International Management Center, Budapest** | **University of Virginia**<br>Darden Graduate School of Business Administration<br>*Executive Management Program* |
| **International Management Center, Budapest** | **Webster University**<br>*Balogh Seminars* |
| **Janus Pannonius University, Pecs** | **Indiana University of Pennsylvania**<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Janus Pannonius University, Pecs** | **Institute of International Education**<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Janus Pannonius University, Pecs** | **International Student Exchange Program (ISEP)**<br>*Individual Mobility for ECE/U.S. Students* |
| **Janus Pannonius University, Pecs** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Janus Pannonius University, Pecs** | **University of Massachusetts, Amherst**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Lajos Kossuth University, Debrecen** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Faculty/Graduate Student Exchange Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Lajos Kossuth University, Debrecen** | **University of Georgia**<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange Program in Agribusiness* |
| **Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest** | **American University**<br>*Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest** | **Bard College**<br>*Program in International Education* |
| **Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest** | **Case Western Reserve University**<br>Mandel School of Applied Social Science<br>*Faculty Exchange in Sociology* |
| **Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest** | **New School for Social Research**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest** | **School for International Training**<br>*College Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Lorand Eotvos University, Budapest** | **University of Nebraska, Lincoln**<br>*Exchange in Preventing Enviromental Degradation* |
| **Ministry of Culture and Public Education, Budapest** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **Ministry of Culture and Public Education, Budapest** | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies<br>*Bologna Center/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Ministry of Foreign Affairs** | **Stanford University**<br>Hoover Institution<br>*Diplomat Training Program* |
| **Schwinn Csepel, Budapest** | **Colorado State University**<br>College of Business<br>*Study Tour on International Comparative Management* |
| **Technical University of Budapest** | **Colorado State University**<br>*Faculty and Student Exchange in Environmental Studies* |
| **Technical University of Budapest** | **International Student Exchange Program (ISEP)**<br>*Individual Mobility for ECE/U.S. Students* |
| **University of Forestry, Sopron** | **SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of Horticulture and Food Industry, Budapest** | **University of Georgia**<br>*Education/Research Program with University of Horticulture* |
| **University of Horticulture and Food Industry, Budapest** | **University of Nebraska, Lincoln**<br>*Memorandum of Agreement/Faculty Student Exchange* |
| **University of Veszprem** | **University of Wisconsin, Madison**<br>*Management Training Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Hungary (continued)**<br>**Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*Career Development Exchanges* |
| | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*Hotel and Culinary Exchanges Program* |
| | **Atlantic Center for the Environment**<br>*International Conservation Exchange* |
| | **Case Western Reserve University**<br>*Promote Associations Throughout Hungary (Path) Project* |
| | **Columbia University**<br>Division of Continuing Education<br>*Eastern European Initiatives Program* |
| | **Cornell University**<br>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences<br>*Collaborative Exchange Program in Agriculture* |
| | **Delphi International Group**<br>*ECE Management Development Program* |
| | **Duke University**<br>*Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program* |
| | **Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training<br>*East Central Europe Faculty Program* |
| | **Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training<br>*East Central Europe Rural Managers Program* |
| | **Georgetown University**<br>Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service<br>*Pew Economic Freedom Fellowships Program* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies<br>*Program on Central and Eastern Europe* |
| | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Overseas Study Opportunities* |
| | **Institute of International Education**<br>*Edgar M. Bronfman East-West Fellowship Endowment* |
| | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Public Policy Fellowships Program* |
| | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies<br>*Promoting Local Self-Government in East Central Europe* |
| | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>*Grants for Project Development Visits* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| | **Northwest Missouri State University**<br>*Conference on Exploring Diversity: Governance in the US* |
| | **Ohio University**<br>*Eastern European Teacher Training Project* |
| | **Portland State University**<br>Soviet & East European Business Administration Center<br>*Soviet & East European Business Administration Center* |
| | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Institute of Hungarian Studies* |
| | **St. Olaf College**<br>*Budapest Seminars in Mathematics* |
| | **Stanford University**<br>*Students for East European Democracy (SEED)* |
| | **State University of New York**<br>International Programs<br>*Hungarian Chamber of Commerce Development Project* |
| | **State University of New York**<br>International Programs<br>*Democratic Institution Building in Hungary* |
| | **State University of New York, Albany**<br>School of Business<br>*Business Training for ECE Managers* |
| | **Syracuse University**<br>Maxwell School of Citizenship & Public Affairs<br>*Joint Eastern Europe Center for Democratic Education* |
| | **Texas Christian University**<br>M.J. Neeley School of Business<br>*Budapest Sister City Scholarship* |
| | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Political Economy* |
| | **University of Georgia**<br>*Workshop on U.S. Educational Policy and Institutions* |
| | **University of Kansas**<br>*Conference on Journalism and Agriculture* |
| | **University of Maryland, College Park**<br>*Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process* |
| | **University of Michigan**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture* |
| | **University of Missouri**<br>School of Journalism<br>*Journalism Training and Education for East Central Europe* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Hungary (continued)**<br>**Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **University of Missouri**<br>*Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education* |
| | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>University Center for International Studies<br>*Curriculum Development—Academic Leaders Program* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Chattanooga**<br>*International Summer Study Abroad Program* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Short Term Program on Urban Planning* |
| | **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Center for Nonlinear Dyanamics<br>*Faculty Exchange in Chemical Instabilities and Patterns* |
| | **Yeshiva University**<br>Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law<br>*Workshops: Law & Institutions of US Free Press & Market* |
| **■ Poland** | |
| **Academy of Economics in Krakow** | **Grand Valley State University**<br>International Programs<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Academy of Economics in Poznan** | **De Paul University**<br>*Polish-American Summer School of Economics* |
| **Academy of Economics in Wroclaw** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Academy of Economics in Wroclaw** | **University of Richmond**<br>School of Business<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan** | **American University**<br>*Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan** | **Saginaw Valley State University**<br>*Student Exchange Program* |
| **Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan** | **University of Massachusetts, Amherst**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan** | **University of Nevada, Reno**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Chemistry* |
| **Agricultural and Teachers University, Siedlce** | **Eastern Illinois University**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Bialystok Technical University** | **American Council on Education**<br>*University Management Consultancy—East Central Europe* |
| **Bialystok Technical University** | **University of Minnesota**<br>Carlson School of Management<br>*Mgmt. Training and Econ. Education Project in Poland* |
| **Building Research Institute** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Department of Engineering<br>*Faculty Exchange in Engineering* |
| **Catholic University of Lublin** | **De Paul University**<br>*Certificate in Business Administration for Polish Managers* |
| **Catholic University of Lublin** | **University of Michigan**<br>School of Nursing<br>*Research Program in Nursing* |
| **Catholic University of Lublin** | **University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee**<br>*Summer Study/Tour* |
| **Central School of Economics, Warsaw** | **Council on International Education Exchange**<br>*Study Abroad Program* |
| **Central School of Economics, Warsaw** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Central School of Economics, Warsaw** | **University of Kansas**<br>*Faculty and Student Exchange* |
| **Central School of Economics, Warsaw** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Central School of Economics, Warsaw** | **University of Minnesota**<br>Carlson School of Management<br>*Mgmt. Training and Econ. Education Project in Poland* |
| **Foundation in Support of Local Democracy, Warsaw** | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Local Democracy in Poland* |
| **Gdansk Management Foundation** | **Indiana University**<br>School of Business<br>*Management Education in Cooperation with West Europeans* |
| **IAESTE Polski Komitet, Warsaw** | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*IAESTE Trainee Program* |
| **Institute for Regional & Development in Lower Silesia** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Institute of Urban and Regional Development<br>*Faculty/Professional Exchange* |
| **Institute of Meterology & Water Management, Warsaw** | **Pennsylvania State University**<br>*Joint Research Program* |
| **Institute of Tourism** | **University of Central Florida**<br>Department of Hospitality Management<br>*Summer Study Abroad Program* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Poland (continued)** | |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **American Council on Education**<br>*University Management Consultancy - East Central Europe* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **Boston College**<br>Carroll Graduate School of Management<br>*Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **Columbia University**<br>Graduate School of Business<br>*Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies<br>*Bologna Center/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **Stanford University**<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **State University of New York at Buffalo**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **University of Connecticut, Storrs**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **University of Hartford**<br>Barney School of Business<br>*Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **Jagiellonian University, Krakow** | **University of Massachusetts, Amherst**<br>School of Management<br>*Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **Krakow Academy of Agriculture** | **Iowa State University**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program in Agriculture* |
| **Krakow Academy of Economics** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Poland* |
| **Krakow Industrial Society** | **Oregon State University**<br>*Business & Management Training for Enterprise Development* |
| **Krakow Polytechnic-Regional Studies Center, Zakopane** | **Appalachian State University**<br>*Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* |
| **Krakow Technical University** | **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs<br>*Internship Program* |
| **Lodz Management Foundation** | **Indiana University**<br>School of Business<br>*Management Education in Cooperation with West Europeans* |
| **Marie Curie-Sklodowska University, Lublin** | **Bluffton College**<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Marie Curie-Sklodowska University, Lublin** | **Lock Haven University**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Programs* |
| **Marie Curie-Sklodowska University, Lublin** | **University of Minnesota**<br>Carlson School of Management<br>*Mgmt. Training and Econ. Education Project in Poland* |
| **Media Resources Center of Warsaw** | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>Journalism Resources Institute<br>*Support for Polish Journalism* |
| **Ministry of Finance, Warsaw** | **Columbia University**<br>*Polish Finance Ministry Advisory Project* |
| **Ministry of Finance, Warsaw** | **Columbia University**<br>*Study Group on Polish Reform* |
| **Ministry of Foreign Affairs** | **Stanford University**<br>Hoover Institution<br>*Diplomat Training Program* |
| **Ministry of National Education, Warsaw** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **National Bar Assn. of Poland Human Rights Committee** | **De Paul University**<br>International Human Rights Law Institute<br>*Program in Human Rights for Polish Lawyers* |
| **Nicolas Copernicus University of Torun** | **California State University, Fresno**<br>Faculty and Student Exchange Program |
| **Polish Academy of Sciences** | **Bowling Green State University**<br>*Cooperative Project on Forest Ecosystems* |
| **Polish Academy of Sciences** | **Iowa State University**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Polish Academy of Sciences** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs<br>*Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **Polish Academy of Sciences** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Center for Pure and Applied Mathematics<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Polish Academy of Sciences** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Polish Institute of International Affairs, Warsaw** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Poland* |
| **Road and Bridge Research Institute, Warsaw** | **University of Nevada, Reno**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Civil Engineering* |
| **Technical University of Gdansk** | **University of Louisville**<br>*Cooperative Agreement in Research* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Poland (continued)** | |
| **University of Agriculture & Technology in Olsztyn** | **Iowa State University**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Agriculture & Technology in Olsztyn** | **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Economics<br>*Research Exchange in Agricultural Management* |
| **University of Gdansk** | **University of Louisville**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program for Urban Geographers* |
| **University of Lodz** | **American Council on Education**<br>*University Management Consultancy—East Central Europe* |
| **University of Lodz** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **University of Lodz** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program, Poland* |
| **University of Silesia** | **Appalachian State University**<br>*Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* |
| **University of Szczecin** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)**<br>*Summer Program in Poland* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **American Council on Education**<br>*University Management Consultancy—East Central Europe* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **Capital University**<br>Law School<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Law* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **Central Connecticut State University**<br>Institute for Business Studies |
| **University of Warsaw** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **Indiana University**<br>School of Business<br>*Management Education in Cooperation with West Europeans* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **Institute of International Education**<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **University of Warsaw** | **Kent State University**<br>*Faculty Exchange* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| University of Warsaw | **Midwest Universities Consortium/MUCIA**<br>led by Indiana University Business School<br>*Management Training in Central and East Europe* |
| University of Warsaw | **New School for Social Research**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| University of Warsaw | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Faculty Exchange* |
| University of Warsaw | **State University of New York, Stonybrook**<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Center for Pure and Applied Mathematics<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Integrative Biology* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Illinois**<br>College of Commerce and Business Administration<br>*Joint MBA Program with University of Warsaw* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Kansas**<br>*Faculty and Student Exchange* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Michigan**<br>Institute for Social Research<br>*Faculty/Professional Exchange Program* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Michigan**<br>School of Social Work<br>*Faculty Exchange in Social Work* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Washington**<br>*Faculty Exchange with Poland* |
| University of Warsaw | **University of Wisconsin, Madison**<br>*Management Training Program* |
| Warsaw Agricultural University | **Ball State University**<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| Warsaw Agricultural University | **Goshen College**<br>*Study-Service Term* |
| Warsaw Agricultural University | **University of Nebraska, Lincoln**<br>*East/West Agribusiness Institute* |
| Warsaw Technical University | **College of Saint Rose**<br>*Graduate Exchange in Business & Economics* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Poland (continued)** | |
| **Warsaw Technical University** | **Kansas State University**<br>*Environmental Research/Education for Human Settlements* |
| **Warsaw Technical University** | **University of Michigan**<br>School of Engineering<br>*Exchange Program in Civil Engineering* |
| **Warsaw Technical University** | **University of Michigan**<br>School of Engineering<br>*Faculty Exchange in Engineering* |
| **Wroclaw Technical University** | **Central Connecticut State University**<br>*Institute for Business Studies* |
| **Wroclaw Technical University** | **University of Nevada, Reno**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Civil Engineering* |
| **Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **American Council of Learned Societies**<br>*American Studies Program* |
| | **American University**<br>*Training Local Government Leaders* |
| | **Appalachian State University**<br>*Environmental Protection and the Democratic Process* |
| | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*Career Development Exchanges* |
| | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*Hotel and Culinary Exchanges Program* |
| | **Buena Vista College**<br>*Study Trip to East Central Europe* |
| | **Business Higher Education Forum**<br>*Coalition for Democracy and Enterprise* |
| | **College of Charleston**<br>School of Business and Economics<br>*Polish Initiative Project* |
| | **Duke University**<br>*Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program* |
| | **Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training<br>*East Central Europe Faculty Program* |
| | **Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training<br>*East Central Europe Rural Managers Program* |
| | **Georgetown University**<br>Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service<br>*Pew Economic Freedom Fellowships Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| | **George Washington University**<br>*Capital Market Workshops* |
| | **Hamline University**<br>*Introduction to U.S. Legal System for Polish Lawyers* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies<br>*Program on Central and Eastern Europe* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School<br>*Scholarships/Internships for East Central Europeans* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Institute for International Development<br>*World Teach/Poland* |
| | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Public Policy Fellowships Program* |
| | **Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies<br>*Promoting Local Self-Government in East Central Europe* |
| | **Kosciuszko Foundation**<br>*Research Grants for Polish Scholars* |
| | **Kosciuszko Foundation**<br>*Research & Study Grants for U.S. Students/Scholars* |
| | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>*Grants for Project Development Visits* |
| | **Northern State University**<br>*International Business Exchange Program* |
| | **Northwest Missouri State University**<br>*Conference on Exploring Diversity: Governance in the US* |
| | **Ohio State University**<br>*Building a Foundation for Civic Education in Poland* |
| | **Ohio State University**<br>Center on Education and Training for Employment<br>*Small Business Training* |
| | **Ohio University**<br>*Eastern European Teacher Training Project* |
| | **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus**<br>Smeal Colllege of Business Administration<br>*Executive Programs* |
| | **Portland State University**<br>Soviet & East European Business Administration Center<br>*Soviet & East European Business Administration Center* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Poland (continued)**<br>**Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Advancing the Understanding of Local Government* |
| | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Internship Program on Developing Civic Associations* |
| | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Polish Local Government Project* |
| | **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>*Urban Planning and Government Reorganization in Poland* |
| | **Southern Illinois University, Carbondale**<br>*Educational Reform in Tertiary Technical Institutions* |
| | **University of Chicago**<br>*Postdoctoral Fellowships for Polish Researchers* |
| | **University of Kansas**<br>*Conference on Journalism and Agriculture* |
| | **University of Maryland, College Park**<br>*Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process* |
| | **University of Michigan**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture* |
| | **University of Michigan**<br>School of Business Administration<br>Management and Business<br>*Assistance for Poland* |
| | **University of Missouri**<br>School of Journalism<br>*Journalism Training and Education for East Central Europe* |
| | **University of Missouri**<br>*Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education* |
| | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>University Center for International Studies<br>*Curriculum Development—Academic Leaders Program* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Short Term Program on Urban Planning* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Two Week Study Tour for New Venture Development* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Romania** | |
| **Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest** | **Washington State University**<br>*Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **Academy of Economic Studies, Bucharest** | **University of Washington**<br>*Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **AI.I Cuza University, Iasi** | **University of Nebraska, Omaha**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Development Program in Business Management* |
| **Institute of Sociology, Bucharest** | **New School for Social Research**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Ministry of Foreign Affairs** | **Stanford University**<br>Hoover Institution<br>*Diplomat Training Program* |
| **Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest** | **University of Washington**<br>*Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **Polytechnic Institute of Bucharest** | **Washington State University**<br>*Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **Romanian Academy of Sciences, Bucharest** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **Romanian Academy of Sciences, Bucharest** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>*NAS-Romanian Academy Twinning Program* |
| **Romanian Finance Ministry** | **Kennesaw State College**<br>*Romanian Privatization Seminar* |
| **Romanian Academy of Sciences, Bucharest** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs<br>*Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **Technical University of Romania** | **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Department of Engineering<br>*Faculty Exchange in Engineering* |
| **University of Galati** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Buena Vista College**<br>*Study Trip to East Central Europe*<br><br>**Duke University**<br>*Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Romania (continued)**<br>**Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **George Mason University**<br>*Value Added Services in Computing*<br><br>**Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies<br>*Program on Central and Eastern Europe*<br><br>**Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School<br>*Scholarships/Internships for East Central Europeans*<br><br>**Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies<br>*Promoting Local Self-Government in East Central Europe*<br><br>**National Academy of Sciences**<br>*Grants for Project Development Visits*<br><br>**Northeastern University**<br>*Independent Media Centers in Romania*<br><br>**Northwest Missouri State University**<br>*Conference on Exploring Diversity: Governance in the US*<br><br>**Ohio University**<br>*Eastern European Teacher Training Project*<br><br>**Portland State University**<br>Soviet & East European Business Administration Center<br>*Soviet & East European Business Administration Center*<br><br>**University of California, Berkeley**<br>*Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Romania*<br><br>**University of Maryland, College Park**<br>*Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process*<br><br>**University of Michigan**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture*<br><br>**University of Missouri**<br>*Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education*<br><br>**University of Pittsburgh**<br>University Center for International Studies<br>*Curriculum Development—Academic Leaders Program* |
| **■ Yugoslavia** | |
| **Council of Academies of Yugoslavia, Belgrade** | **National Academy of Sciences**<br>Office of International Affairs<br>*Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **Czt Radenci, Foreign Trade Training Center** | **Drury College**<br>*Executive Management Development Program* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Fed. Admin. for Int'l Sci, Educ, Cult, Tech Coop.** | **International Research & Exchanges Board**<br>*Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **Institute for European Studies, Belgrade** | **New School for Social Research**<br>*Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Institute of Agro-Ecology, Zagreb** | **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Agricultural Engineering<br>*Research Exchange in Agricultural Engineering* |
| **Institute of Int'l Politics & Economics, Belgrade** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Yugoslavia* |
| **International Executive Development Center, Kranj** | **University of Nebraska, Lincoln**<br>*Management & Market Economics Education* |
| **Jugoslovenski odbor IAESTE, Belgrade** | **Association for International Practical Training**<br>*IAESTE Trainee Program* |
| **Svetozar Markovic University, Kraqujevac** | **Western Illinois University**<br>*Faculty Exchange* |
| **University of Belgrade** | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program, Yugoslavia* |
| **University of Kiril and Metodij, Skopje** | **Arizona State University**<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Ljubljana** | **Drury College**<br>*Executive Management Development Program* |
| **University of Ljubljana** | **Drury College**<br>*Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **University of Ljubljana** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **University of Ljubljana** | **University of Washington**<br>*Faculty Exchange with Yugoslavia* |
| **University of Mostar** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **University of Sarajevo** | **Grand Valley State University**<br>International Programs<br>*Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of Sarajevo** | **Murray State University**<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Split** | **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration<br>*Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |

## Appendix 3

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Yugoslavia (continued)** | |
| **University of Veljko Vlahovic, Titograd** | **Eastern Washington University**<br>*Faculty Exchange in Business and Management* |
| **Yugo-Zastava, Kraqujevac** | **Colorado State University**<br>College of Business<br>*Study Tour on International Comparative Management* |
| **Zagreb University** | **Indiana University**<br>International Programs<br>*Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Zagreb University** | **Lake Forest College**<br>*Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Zagreb University** | **Lock Haven University**<br>*Comprehensive Exchange Programs* |
| **Zagreb University** | **University of Kentucky**<br>*Training Program in Management and Economics* |
| **Programs without direct institutional partners or for which this information is not available.** | **Babson College**<br>*Conference on Entrepreneurial Education*<br><br>**Delphi International Group**<br>*ECE Management Development Program*<br><br>**Duke University**<br>*Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program*<br><br>**Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies<br>*Program on Central and Eastern Europe*<br><br>**National Academy of Sciences**<br>*Grants for Project Development Visits*<br><br>**Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus**<br>Smeal Colllege of Business Administration<br>*Executive Programs*<br><br>**Stanford University**<br>*Students for East European Democracy (SEED)*<br><br>**State University of New York, Albany**<br>School of Business<br>*Business Training for ECE Managers*<br><br>**University of California, San Diego**<br>*UCSD Extension/Intercultural Programs/Language Study*<br><br>**University of Maryland, College Park**<br>*Advanced Seminar on the US Foreign Policy Process* |

| ECE Partner Institution | U.S. Institution and Program Name |
|---|---|
| | **University of Michigan**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies<br>*Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture* |
| | **University of Missouri**<br>*Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education* |
| | **University of Pittsburgh**<br>University Center for International Studies<br>*Curriculum Development—Academic Leaders Program* |
| | **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>*Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation* |
| **■ Multi-Country Programs Without Direct Institutional Partners** | **American Bar Association**<br>Central and East European Law Initiative<br>*Sister Law School Exchange Program* |
| | **Center for Applied Linguistics**<br>*Teacher Training Support for ECE Universities* |
| | **Columbia University**<br>Graduate School of Business<br>*MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| | **Cornell University**<br>Johnson Graduate School of Management<br>*MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| | **Council for International Exchange of Scholars**<br>*Alexander Hamilton Fellowship Program* |
| | **Council for International Exchange of Scholars**<br>*Fulbright Scholar Program* |
| | **Dartmouth College**<br>Amos Tuck School of Business Administration<br>*MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| | **Duke University**<br>Fuqua School of Business<br>*MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>John F. Kennedy School of Government<br>*Project Liberty* |
| | **Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School<br>*Central & East European Teachers Program* |
| | **Indiana University**<br>Graduate School of Business<br>*MBA Enterprise Corps* |

**Multi-Country Programs Without Direct Institutional Partners (continued)**

## U.S. Institution and Program Name

**Institute for East-West Security Studies**
*East Central European Fellows Program*

**Institute of International Education**
*Fulbright Student Program*

**Institute of International Education**
*North American Consortium for Free Market Study*

**Institute of International Education**
*Professional Development Grants—East Central Europe*

**International Book Bank, Inc.**
*Non-Profit Book Donation Organization*

**International Research & Exchanges Board**
*Special Projects—Eastern Europe*

**International Research & Exchanges Board**
*In-Situ Language Training Grants*

**International Research & Exchanges Board**
*Project on Ethnic Relations*

**International Research & Exchanges Board**
*Grants to Senior Scholars for Collaborative Activities*

**Massachusetts Institute of Technology**
*Alfred P Sloan School of Management*

**Peace Corps of the United States**
*English Language Teachers at ECE Universities*

**National Academy of Sciences**
*Special Projects—East Central Europe*

**National Academy of Sciences**
*Summer Programs for Young Investigators*

**National Science Foundation**
Division of International Programs
*U.S.-East Europe Cooperative Science Programs*

**New York University**
Leonard N. Stern School of Business
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**Northwestern University**
J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management
*Central & East European Teachers Program*

**Northwestern University**
J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**Roosevelt University**
Walter E. Heller College of Business Administration
*Scholars for Freedom Program*

## U.S. Institution and Program Name

**Sabre Foundation**
*Book Donations to Academic Libraries*

**Soros Foundation—Open Society Fund**
*Central European University/Social Science Seminars*

**Southern Methodist University**
Edwin L. Cox School of Business
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**Stanford University**
Graduate School of Business
*Central & East European Teachers Program*

**Stanford University**
Graduate School of Business
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**University of California, Berkeley**
Walter A. Haas School of Business
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**University of California, Los Angeles**
Anderson Graduate School of Management
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**University of Michigan**
School of Business Administration
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill**
Graduate School of Business
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

**University of Pittsburgh**
Center for Russian and East European Studies
*Business & Economic Fellowships in Eastern Europe*

**University of Pennsylvania**
The Wharton School
*Central & East European Teachers Program*

**University of Tennessee, Knoxville**
**College of Business Administration**
*Management and Economics Education Training (MEET)*

**University of Tennessee, Knoxville**
*Developing Volunteer Associations in East Central Europe*

**University of Virginia**
Darden School of Business Administration
*MBA Enterprise Corps*

# Appendix 4. Summary of Data by Field of Study

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Agriculture** | |
| **Cornell University**<br>College of Agriculture and Life Sciences | *Collaborative Exchange Program in Agriculture* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>College of Business Administration | *Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Economics | *Research Exchange in Agricultural Management* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program in Agriculture* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Agricultural Engineering | *Research Exchange in Agricultural Engineering* |
| **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus** | *Joint Research Program* |
| **University of Georgia** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program in Agribusiness* |
| **University of Kansas** | *Conference on Journalism and Agriculture* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *East/West Agribusiness Institute* |
| **■ Arts** | |
| **American University** | *Undegraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **American University** | *Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* |
| **Buena Vista College** | *Study Trip to East Central Europe* |
| **DePauw University** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Eastern Illinois University** | *Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Lewis & Clark College Program** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Slippery Rock University** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Massachussetts, Amherst** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Oregon, Main Campus** | *Student Exchange Program* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Business/Management** | |
| **Babson College** | *Conference on Entrepreneurial Education* |
| **Boston College**<br>Carroll Graduate School of Management | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **Bradley University**<br>School of Business | *European Summer Semester in Business Studies* |
| **Business Higher Education Forum** | *Coalition for Democracy and Enterprise* |
| **California State Polytechnic University, Pomona** | *Training in Real Estate Appraisal & Brokerage* |
| **Central Connecticut State University** | *Institute for Business Studies* |
| **Central Missouri State University** | *Cooperative Exchange Program* |
| **College of Charleston**<br>School of Business and Economics | *Polish Initiative Project* |
| **College of Saint Rose** | *Graduate Exchange in Business & Economics* |
| **Colorado State University**<br>College of Business | *Study Tour on International Comparative Management* |
| **Columbia University**<br>Division of Continuing Education | *Eastern European Initiatives Program* |
| **Columbia University**<br>Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **Columbia University**<br>Graduate School of Business | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **Cornell University**<br>Johnson Graduate School of Management | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **Council for International Exchange of Scholars** | *Alexander Hamilton Fellowship Program* |
| **Dartmouth College**<br>Amos Tuck School of Business Administration | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **De Paul University** | *Certificate in Business Admin. for Polish Managers* |
| **De Paul University**<br>College of Commerce | *Development of MBA Program* |
| **Delphi International Group** | *ECE Management Development Program* |
| **Drury College** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Drury College** | *Executive Management Development Program* |
| **Duke University**<br>Fuqua School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **Eastern Washington University** | *Faculty Exchange in Business and Management* |
| **Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training | *East Central Europe Faculty Program* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Business Management (continued)** | |
| **Georgetown University**<br>Academy for International Training | *East Central Europe Rural Managers Program* |
| **Georgetown University**<br>School of Business Administration | *Management Development Program* |
| **Georgetown University**<br>Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service | *Pew Economic Freedom Fellowships Program* |
| **Grand Valley State University**<br>International Programs | *Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School | *Scholarships/Internships for East Central Europeans* |
| **Harvard University**<br>Harvard Business School | *Central & East European Teachers Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>Graduate School of Business | *Management Education in Cooperation with West Europeans* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Professional Development Grants—East Central Europe* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *North American Consortium for Free Market Study* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Edgar M. Bronfman East-West Fellowship Endowment* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>College of Business Administration | *Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* |
| **John Carroll University**<br>School of Business | *Summer Management Institute in Czechoslovakia* |
| **Kennesaw State College** | *Romanian Privatization Seminar* |
| **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**<br>Alfred P Sloan School of Management | *Central & East European Teachers Program* |
| **Miami University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Midwest Universities Consortium/MUCIA**<br>led by Indiana University Business School | *Management Training in Central and East Europe* |
| **Millersville University of Pennsylvania** | *Faculty Exchange in Business Administration* |
| **Murray State University** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **New York University**<br>Leonard N. Stern School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Northern State University** | *International Business Exchange Program* |
| **Northwestern University**<br>J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **Northwestern University**<br>J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management | *Central & East European Teachers Program* |
| **Ohio State University, Main Campus**<br>Center on Education and Training for Employment | *Small Business Training* |
| **Oklahoma City University**<br>Meinders School of Business | *American School of Business in Ostrava, CSFR* |
| **Oregon State System of Higher Education** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Oregon State University** | *Business & Management Training for Enterprise Development* |
| **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus**<br>Smeal Colllege of Business Administration | *Executive Programs* |
| **Portland State University**<br>Soviet & East European Business Administration Ctr | *Soviet & East European Business Administration Center* |
| **Rochester Institute of Technology**<br>School of Business | *U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc.* |
| **Roosevelt University**<br>Walter E. Heller College of Business Administration | *Scholars for Freedom Program* |
| **Slippery Rock University** | *U.S. Study Program for Bulgarian Undergraduates* |
| **Sonoma State University**<br>School of Business and Economics | *Undergraduate Student Exchange Program* |
| **Southeast Missouri State University** | *International Business Seminar* |
| **Southern Methodist University**<br>Edwin L. Cox School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **Stanford University**<br>Graduate School of Business | *Central & East European Teachers Program* |
| **Stanford University**<br>Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **State University of New York, Albany**<br>School of Business | *Business Training for ECE Managers* |
| **State University of New York, Binghamton**<br>School of Management | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **State University of New York, Buffalo** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **State University of New York**<br>International Programs | *Budapest Center for Private Enterprise Development* |
| **State University of New York**<br>International Programs | *Hungarian Chamber of Commerce Development Project* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Business Management (continued)** | |
| **Texas Christian University**<br>M.J. Neeley School of Business | *Budapest Sister City Scholarship* |
| **Tulane University of Louisiana**<br>A.B. Freeman School of Business | *International Internship Programs* |
| **University of Arizona**<br>College of Business and Public Administration | *Development of Business Management Capabilities* |
| **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Walter A. Haas School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **University of California, Irvine**<br>Graduate School of Management | *MBA Exchange* |
| **University of California, Los Angeles**<br>Anderson Graduate School of Management | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **University of Delaware**<br>School of Business Administration | *Business Education Training* |
| **University of Georgia** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program in Agribusiness* |
| **University of Hartford**<br>Barney School of Business | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **University of Illinois, Urbana**<br>College of Commerce and Business Administration | *Joint MBA Program with University of Warsaw* |
| **University of Iowa** | *Faculty/Business Training Program* |
| **University of Kentucky** | *Training Program in Management and Economics* |
| **University of Maine**<br>College of Business Administration | *Eastern Europe Enterprise Institute* |
| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst**<br>School of Management | *Management Education Program (Jagiellonian Consortium)* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Business Administration | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Business Administration | *Management and Business Assistance for Poland* |
| **University of Minnesota, Twin Cities**<br>Carlson School of Management | *Mgmt. Training and Econ. Education Project in Poland* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Management & Market Economics Education* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *East/West Agribusiness Institute* |
| **University of Nebraska, Omaha**<br>College of Business Administration | *Development Program in Business Management* |
| **University of New Hampshire** | *Business Administration Program* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill**<br>Graduate School of Business | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **University of Oklahoma, Norman**<br>College of Business | *International Business Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Oklahoma, Norman**<br>College of Business | *Bulgarian Management Project* |
| **University of Pennsylvania**<br>The Wharton School | *Central & East European Teachers Program* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Management Training Program* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *MBA Program* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Business & Economic Fellowships in Eastern Europe* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Professional Development Training for Executives* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Professional & Curriculum Development in Economics* |
| **University of Richmond**<br>School of Business | *Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of Rochester**<br>Simon Graduate School of Business Administration | *U.S. Business School in Prague, Inc.* |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Business Study in the U.S. for Bulgarian Students* |
| **University of Tennessee, Chattanooga** | *International Summer Study Abroad Program* |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>College of Business Administration | *Management and Economics Education Training (MEET)* |
| **University of Tulsa**<br>College of Business Administration | *Development Program in Business Management* |
| **University of Virginia**<br>Darden School of Business Administration | *MBA Enterprise Corps* |
| **University of Virginia**<br>Darden Graduate School of Business Administration | *Executive Management Program* |
| **University of Washington** | *Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **University of Wisconsin, Madison** | *Management Training Program* |
| **Washington State University** | *Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **Washington State University** | *Management Training and Economics Education Program* |
| **Webster University** | *Balogh Seminars* |
| **Western Illinois University** | *Faculty Exchange* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ English as a Second Language** | |
| **Center for Applied Linguistics** | *Teacher Training Support for ECE Universities* |
| **Charter 77 Foundation** | *Masaryk Fellowships* |
| **Education for Democracy** | *Teaching Assistants Program* |
| **Experiment in International Living** | *Czech Volunteer Teachers Program* |
| **Findlay College** | *Faculty Exchange in Language and Resource Development* |
| **George Washington University** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Goshen College** | *Study-Service Term* |
| **Harvard University**<br>Institute for International Development | *World Teach/Poland* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *TESOL Summer Institute - Bratislava 1992* |
| **Ohio University, Main Campus** | *Eastern European Teacher Training Program* |
| **Peace Corps of the United States** | *English LanguageTeachers at ECE Universities* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Local Democracy in Poland* |
| **Tulane University of Louisiana**<br>A.B. Freeman School of Business | *International Internship Programs* |
| **University of California, San Diego** | *UCSD Extension/Intercultural Programs/Language Study* |
| **■ Environment** | |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Environmental Protection and the Democratic Process* |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* |
| **Atlantic Center for the Environment** | *International Conservation Exchange* |
| **Bowling Green State University** | *Cooperative Project on Forest Ecosystems* |
| **Colorado State University** | *Faculty and Student Exchange in Environmental Studies* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Agricultural Engineering | *Research Exchange in Agricultural Engineering* |
| **Kansas State University** | *Environmental Research/Education for Human Settlements* |
| **State University of New York, Buffalo** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Exchange in Preventing Envionmental Degredation* |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Program on Evironmental Protection and Cooperation* |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Environmental Studies Program* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Humanities and Social Sciences** | |
| **American Council of Learned Societies** | *American Studies Program* |
| **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)** | *Summer Czech and Slovak Language Exchange Programs* |
| **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)** | *Summer Program in Poland* |
| **American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR)** | *Summer Language Study Exchange Program* |
| **American University** | *Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **American University** | *Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* |
| **Associated Colleges of the Midwest** | *Czechoslovakia Program* |
| **Ball State University** | *Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Bard College** | *Program in International Education* |
| **Bluffton College** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Buena Vista College** | *Study Trip to East Central Europe* |
| **California Polytechnic State University**<br>School of Architecture and Environmental Design | *Summer Seminar on Urban Design/Architecture* |
| **California State University, Fresno** | *Faculty and Student Exchange Program* |
| **Case Western Reserve University**<br>Mandel School of Applied Social Science | *Faculty Exchange in Sociology* |
| **Council on International Education Exchange** | *Study Abroad Program* |
| **Dartmouth College** | *Academic Study Abroad Program* |
| **De Paul University** | *Polish-American Summer School of Economics* |
| **De Paul University** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **DePauw University** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Eastern Michigan University** | *Cooperative Exchange on Economic and Social Issues* |
| **George Washington University** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Harvard University**<br>Center for European Studies | *Program on Central and Eastern Europe* |
| **Harvard University**<br>John F. Kennedy School of Government | *Project Liberty* |
| **Indiana University of Pennsylvania** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Humanities and Social Sciences (continued)** | |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Overseas Study Opportunities* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Faculty/Graduate Student Exchange Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Short-term Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Indiana University Hungarian Chair* |
| **Institute for East-West Security Studies** | *East Central European Fellows Program* |
| **Institute for East-West Security Studies** | *European Studies Center, Stirin* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Workshops for University Teachers of Economics* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Special Projects—Eastern Europe* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Advanced Academic Research Exchange* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *In-Situ Language Training Grants* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Slavonic Studies Seminar* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Grants to Senior Scholars for Collaborative Activities* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Project on Ethnic Relations* |
| **International Student Exchange Program (ISEP)** | *Individual Mobility for ECE/US Students* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Exchange Program in Agriculture and Economic Management* |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies | *The Jan Masaryk Fellows Program* |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>School of Advanced International Studies | *Bologna Center/Student Exchange Program* |
| **Kent State University** | *Faculty Exchange* |
| **Lake Forest College** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Lehigh University** | *Summer School for U.S. Students in Prague* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Lewis & Clark College** | *Undergraduate Study Abroad Program* |
| **Lock Haven University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Lock Haven University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Miami University** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **Murray State University** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **New School for Social Research** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **New York University**<br>Arts and Science Summer Programs | *NYU Summer Program in Prague* |
| **Northern State University** | *International Business Exchange Program* |
| **Oregon State System of Higher Education** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus** | *Joint Research Program* |
| **Rockland Community College** | *After the Velvet Revolution* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Faculty Exchange* |
| **Saginaw Valley State University** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **School for International Training** | *College Semester Abroad Program* |
| **Smithsonian Institution**<br>Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars | *East European Studies Program* |
| **Soros Foundation—Open Society Fund** | *Central European University/Social Science Seminars* |
| **Southeast Missouri State University** | *Faculty Development Seminar* |
| **Stanford University** | *Faculty/Student Exchange Program* |
| **State University of New York, Buffalo** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **State University of New York, Stonybrook** | *Faculty/Student Exchange* |
| **Tufts University** | *Academic Study Abroad Program* |
| **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Institute of Urbane and Regional Development | *Faculty/Professional Exchange* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange/Peace and Conflict Studies* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Political Economy* |
| **University of California**<br>Education Abroad Program | *East European Studies Program for ECE Students* |
| **University of California**<br>Education Abroad Program | *Education Abroad Program* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Humanities and Social Sciences (continued)** | |
| **University of Central Florida**<br>Department of Hospitality Management | *Summer Study Abroad Program* |
| **University of Chicago** | *Postdoctoral Fellowships for Polish Researchers* |
| **University of Connecticut** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Kansas** | *Faculty and Student Exchange* |
| **University of Louisville** | *Faculty Exchange Program for Urban Geographers* |
| **University of Maryland, College Park** | *Advanced Seminar on the U.S. Foreign Policy Process* |
| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty Exchange Program in Ethnopolitics and Culture* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>Institute for Social Research | *Faculty/Professional Exchange Program* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Undergraduate Exchange Program* |
| **University of Oregon, Main Campus** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Czechoslovakia* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Poland* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Undergraduate Exchange Program, Yugoslavia* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Undergraduate Exchange Program, Czechoslovakia* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Undergraduate Exchange Program, Poland* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Hungary* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Yugoslavia* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Center for Russian and East European Studies | *Faculty/Student Research Exchange Program, Bulgaria* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>Joseph M. Katz School of Business | *Center for Economic Research and Graduate Education* |
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange with Poland* |
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange with Yugoslavia* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **University of Wisconsin, Madison** | *Education Abroad Program* |
| **University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee** | *Summer Study/Tour* |
| **Yale University** | *Civic Education Project* |

## ■ Journalism

| | |
|---|---|
| **Columbia University**<br>School of Journalism | *Journalism Training Program* |
| **Duke University** | *Visiting Journalist Fellowship Program* |
| **Northeastern University** | *Independent Media Centers in Romania* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey**<br>Journalism Resources Institute | *Support for Polish Journalism* |
| **University of Kansas** | *Conference on Journalism and Agriculture* |
| **University of Maryland, College Park**<br>College of Journalism | *Seminars and Workshops on Journalism* |
| **University of Missouri, Columbia**<br>School of Journalism | *Journalism Training and Education for East Central Europe* |

## ■ Law

| | |
|---|---|
| **American Bar Association**<br>Central and East European Law Initiative | *Sister Law School Exchange Program* |
| **Capital University**<br>Law School | *Faculty Exchange Program in Law* |
| **Council for International Exchange of Scholars** | *John Marshall Fellowship Program* |
| **De Paul University**<br>International Human Rights Law Institute | *Program in Human Rights for Polish Lawyers* |
| **Hamline University** | *Introduction to U.S. Legal System for Polish Lawyers* |
| **Hofstra University**<br>School of Law | *Curriculum Development in Law* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Professional Development Grants—East Central Europe* |
| **Southern Illinois University**<br>School of Law | *Contemporary Concepts of State and Law: Bulgaria* |
| **State University of New York, Buffalo** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *East/West Agribusiness Institute* |
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange with Yugoslavia* |
| **Yeshiva University**<br>Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law | *Workshops: Law & Institutions of US Free Press & Market* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **■ Public Administration/Governance** | |
| **American University** | *Undergraduate Semester Abroad Program* |
| **American University** | *Training Local Government Leaders* |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Environmental Protection and the Democratic Process* |
| **Appalachian State University** | *Training for Community Based Planning/Media Development* |
| **Babson College** | *Conference on Entrepreneurial Education* |
| **Case Western Reserve University** | *Promote Associations Throughout Hungary (Path) Project* |
| **Columbia University** | *Czechoslovak Advisory Committee* |
| **Columbia University** | *Polish Finance Ministry Advisory Project* |
| **Columbia University** | *Study Group on Polish Reform* |
| **George Washington University** | *Capital Market Workshops* |
| **Georgetown University**<br>Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service | *Pew Economic Freedom Fellowships Program* |
| **Harvard University**<br>John F. Kennedy School of Government | *Project Liberty* |
| **Institute of International Education** | *Professional Development Grants--East Central Europe* |
| **International Research & Exchanges Board** | *Public Policy Fellowships Program* |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>Institute for Policy Studies | *Promoting Local Self-Government in East Central Europe* |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Special Projects—East Central Europe* |
| **Northwest Missouri State University** | *Conference on Exploring Diversity: Governance in the U.S.* |
| **Ohio University, Main Campus** | *Intensive Workshop on Privatization* |
| **Ohio State University, Main Campus** | *Building a Foundation for Civic Education in Poland* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Local Democracy in Poland* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Urban Planning and Government Reorganization in Poland* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Internship Program on Developing Civic Associations* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Polish Local Government Project* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Advancing the Understanding of Local Government* |
| **Southern Illinois University** | *Professional/Technical Training Program in Public Admin* |
| **Stanford University**<br>Hoover Institution | *Diplomat Training Program* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **State University of New York**<br>International Programs | *Democratic Institution Building in Hungary* |
| **Syracuse University, Main Campus**<br>Maxwell School of Citizenship & Public Affairs | *Joint Eastern Europe Center for Democratic Education* |
| **University of Georgia** | *Workshop on U.S. Educational Policy and Institutions* |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Conference on Political Organization and Election Admin* |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Citizens Network: Strengthening Government in Bulgaria* |
| **University of South Carolina, Columbia** | *Local Government and Public Administration for ECE* |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | *Two Week Study Tour for New Venture Development* |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville**<br>College of Business Administration | *Developing Volunteer Associations in E. Central Europe* |
| **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs | *Internship Program* |

## ■ Science and Engineering

| | |
|---|---|
| **Buena Vista College** | *Study Trip to East Central Europe* |
| **CUNY City College of New York** | *Faculty Exchange in Environmental Studies* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Short-term Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Indiana University Hungarian Chair* |
| **Indiana University, Bloomington**<br>International Programs | *Faculty/Graduate Student Exchange Program* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Cooperative Research Initiative in Geology* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Agricultural Engineering | *Research Exchange in Agricultural Engineering* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>Department of Civil and Construction Engineering | *Research Exchange in Civil Engineering* |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Grants for Project Development Visits* |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Special Projects—East Central Europe* |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Longterm Research Exchanges* |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *NAS-Romanian Academy Twinning Program* |
| **National Academy of Sciences** | *Summer Programs for Young Investigators* |
| **National Science Foundation**<br>Division of International Programs | *U.S.-East Europe Cooperative Science Programs* |

## Appendix 4

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **Science and Engineering (continued)** | |
| **Oregon State System of Higher Education** | *Student Exchange Program* |
| **Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus** | *Joint Research Program* |
| **Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey** | *Faculty Exchange* |
| **St. Olaf College** | *Budapest Seminars in Mathematics* |
| **SUNY College of Environment, Science, & Forestry** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Cell and Plant Biology* |
| **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Center for Pure and Applied Mathematics | *Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Romania* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Bulgaria* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty/Professional Research/BEHS, Czechoslovakia* |
| **University of California, Berkeley** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Integrative Biology* |
| **University of California, Berkeley**<br>Department of Engineering | *Faculty Exchange in Engineering* |
| **University of Connecticut** | *Comprehensive Exchange Program* |
| **University of Georgia** | *Education/Research Program with Univ. of Horticulture* |
| **University of Louisville** | *Cooperative Agreement in Research* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Engineering | *Exchange Program in Civil Engineering* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Engineering | *Faculty Exchange in Engineering* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Medicine | *Faculty Exchange Program in Medicine* |
| **University of Michigan**<br>School of Nursing | *Research Program in Nursing* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Memorandum of Agreement/Faculty Student Exchange* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Exchange in Preventing Enviromental Degradation* |
| **University of Nevada, Reno** | *Faculty Exchange Program in Chemistry* |
| **University of Nevada, Reno** | *Faculty Exchange in Civil Engineering* |
| **University of Texas, Austin**<br>Center for Nonlinear Dyanamics | *Faculty Exchange in Chemical Instabilities and Patterns* |

| Institution and Dept. | Program Name |
|---|---|
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange* |
| **University of Washington** | *Faculty Exchange* |
| **Western Illinois University** | *Faculty Exchange* |

## ■ University Management

| | |
|---|---|
| **American Council on Education** | *University Management Consultancy—East Central Europe* |
| **Iowa State University**<br>College of Business Administration | *Management Training & Economics Education for Managers* |
| **Southern Illinois University** | *Educational Reform in Tertiary Technical Institutions* |
| **University of Massachusetts, Amherst** | *Student/Faculty Exchange Program* |
| **University of Missouri, Columbia** | *Workshop: Diversity & Access in U.S. Higher Education* |
| **University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus**<br>University Center for International Studies | *Curriculum Development—Academic Leaders Program* |

# APPENDIX 5. U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY: GRANTS IN SELECTED PROGRAMS, FISCAL YEAR 1991

| U.S. INSTITUTION | COUNTRY[1] |
|---|---|
| **■ Central and East European Training Program** | |
| **CDS International, Inc. Policy Advisors**<br>Democracy Training Program for Young Czech and Slovak Legislators | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **Council of Governors' Policy Advisors**<br>CGPA Local Governance Training for Hungary | *Hungary* |
| **De Paul University**<br>Certificate in Business Administration for Polish Managers | *Poland* |
| **John Carroll University**<br>Summer Mgmt. Institute for Business Managers from CSFR | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **Johns Hopkins University**<br>Promoting Local Self-Government in Central and Eastern Europe: A Training and Technical Assistance Program | *Czechoslovakia*<br>*Poland*<br>*Hungary*<br>*Romania* |
| **University of Missouri**<br>Journalism Training and Education for Democratizing Societies in Central Europe: Building a Professional Ethic, Identifying a Management Strategy, Choosing Appropriate Technology | *Hungary*<br>*Poland*<br>*Czechoslovakia* |
| **National Forum Foundation**<br>Multilateral Eastern European Democratization Program | *Poland, Hungary*<br>*Romania, Czechoslovakia* |
| **Ohio University**<br>Intensive Workshop of Privatization | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **Oregon State University**<br>Central European Education Exchange | *Poland* |
| **University of Pittsburgh**<br>Curriculum Development—Academic Leaders Program | *Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria*<br>*Poland, Hungary*<br>*Romania, Yugoslavia* |
| **Portland State University**<br>Building Business Institutions in Central and Eastern Europe | *Poland*<br>*Hungary* |
| **Rutgers University**<br>Advancing the Understanding of Local Government for Polish and Central and Eastern European Leaders | *Poland* |
| **University of Tennessee**<br>Training the Trainers for Management and Economics Education Training (MEET) for Central and Eastern Europe | *Czechoslovakia*<br>*Hungary*<br>*Poland*<br>*Romania* |

[1]For more information, see Appendix 2.

| U.S. Institution | Country |
|---|---|
| **■ Citizen Networks Initiative** | |
| **American Committee for Aid to Poland**<br>Data-Base for Self-Help Initiatives in Poland | *Poland* |
| **Appalachian State University**<br>Training for Community Based Planning and Media Development in Mountain Regions of Poland and the CSFR | *Poland* |
| **Atlantic Center for the Environment**<br>Citizen Networking Initiative | *Hungary*<br>*Czechoslovakia* |
| **Case Western Reserve University**<br>Promote Associations Throughout Hungary (PATH) Project | *Hungary* |
| **Civitan**<br>Service Club Development Through Civitan Initiative in Hungary and Romania | *Hungary*<br>*Romania* |
| **Environmental Law Institute**<br>Central European Environment Dialogue Program | *Czechoslovakia*<br>*Hungary*<br>*Poland* |
| **Goodwill Industries**<br>Establishing Goodwill Industries' Model Programs and a Goodwill Rehabilitation Network in Three Eastern European Countries | *Czechoslovakia*<br>*Poland*<br>*Hungary* |
| **International Development Exchange**<br>Public Forum as a Platform for Citizen Participation | *Poland* |
| **Iowa Peace Institute**<br>Linking Iowa with an Agricultural Region of Bulgaria | *Bulgaria* |
| **League of Women Voters**<br>Building Political Participation | *Poland* |
| **Rutgers University**<br>Developing Civic Associations in Poland to Further Local Development Reform | *Poland* |
| **Southwestern Pennsylvania Economic Development District**<br>Citizens Network Initiative in Hungary | *Hungary* |
| **State University of New York**<br>SUNY-Hungarian Chamber of Commerce Development Project | *Hungary* |
| **University of South Carolina**<br>Citizens Network: Strengthening Government | *Bulgaria* |
| **Southern Illinois University**<br>Contemporary Concepts of State and Law with Implications for Bulgaria | *Bulgaria* |
| **University of Tennessee**<br>Building and Developing Volunteer Associations Capacity in Central and Eastern Europe | *Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia*<br>*Poland, Hungary*<br>*Romania* |

| U.S. Institution | Country |
|---|---|
| **■ University Development Program in Business Management** | |
| University of Arizona | *Bulgaria* |
| Central Connecticut State University | *Poland* |
| De Paul University | *Czechoslovakia* |
| University of Kentucky | *Yugoslavia* |
| University of Hartford | *Poland* |
| University of Nebraska, Omaha | *Romania* |
| University of Pittsburgh | *Hungary* |
| University of Pittsburgh | *Czechoslovakia* |
| University of Tulsa | *Hungary* |
| **■ Samantha Smith Memorial Exchange Program** | |
| Sonoma State University | *Bulgaria* |
| University of Pittsburgh | *Czechoslovakia* |
| George Washington University | *Czechoslovakia* |
| Colorado State University | *Hungary* |
| University of California, Los Angeles | *Hungary* |
| University of Minnesota | *Hungary* |
| University of Detroit | *Poland* |
| University of Pittsburgh | *Poland* |
| Arizona State University | *Yugoslavia* |
| University of Pittsburgh | *Yugoslavia* |
| Institution of International Education | *Regional* |
| ACTR | *Regional* |
| Bard College | *Regional* |
| Indiana University | *Regional* |
| University of Maine | *Regional* |

## ■ University Affiliations Program

| U.S. Institution | Field of Study | Country |
|---|---|---|
| **De Paul University** | Business Administration | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **Hofstra University** | Law | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **University of Tennessee, Knoxville** | Environmental Studies | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **City College of CUNY** | Environmental Studies | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **University of New Hampshire** | Business Administration | *Hungary* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | Environmental Studies | *Hungary* |
| **Case Western Reserve University** | Public Administration | *Hungary* |
| **Central Connecticut State University** | Business Administration | *Poland* |

# Appendix 6. U.S. Agency for International Development: Grants to U.S. Universities, Fiscal Year 1991

| U.S. Institution | Country[1] |
|---|---|
| **■ Management Training and Economics Education** | |
| **Central Connecticut State University** | *Poland* |
| **University of Delaware** | *Bulgaria* |
| **Iowa State University** | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **Midwest University Consortium for International Activities (MUCIA), led by Indiana University** | *Hungary*<br>*Poland*<br>*Czechoslovakia* |
| **University of Minnesota** | *Poland* |
| **University of Nebraska, Lincoln** | *Yugoslavia* |
| **Ohio State University** | *Poland* |
| **University of Pittsburgh** | *Czechoslovakia* |
| **SUNY Research Foundation** | *Hungary* |
| **University of Washington** | *Romania* |
| **University of Wisconsin** | *Poland*<br>*Hungary* |
| **■ Other Grants to U.S. Universities** | |
| **Georgetown University** | *Czechoslovakia*<br>*Hungary*<br>*Poland* |
| **University of Maine** | *Bulgaria* |
| **Northern State University** | *Poland* |
| **University of South Carolina** | *Bulgaria* |
| **University of North Carolina**<br>Kenan Institute of Private Enterprise<br>(for the MBA Enterprise Corps) | *Regional* |

[1]For more information, see Appendix 2.

# Appendix 7. East Central Europe—Suggested References

## ■ General


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*A Compendium of U.S. Nonprofit Organizations Providing Voluntary Assistance to Central and Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union.* Washington, D.C.: Citizens' Democracy Corps, 1991.


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## ■ Educational Systems of East Central Europe


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